

Outline for today

1. Measures of variation
2. Population structure
3. Natural selection

Matthew Hahn
mwh@iu.edu
@3rdreviewer

All evolution begins as one mutation, on one chromosome, in one individual

TTACCAATCCGATCGT

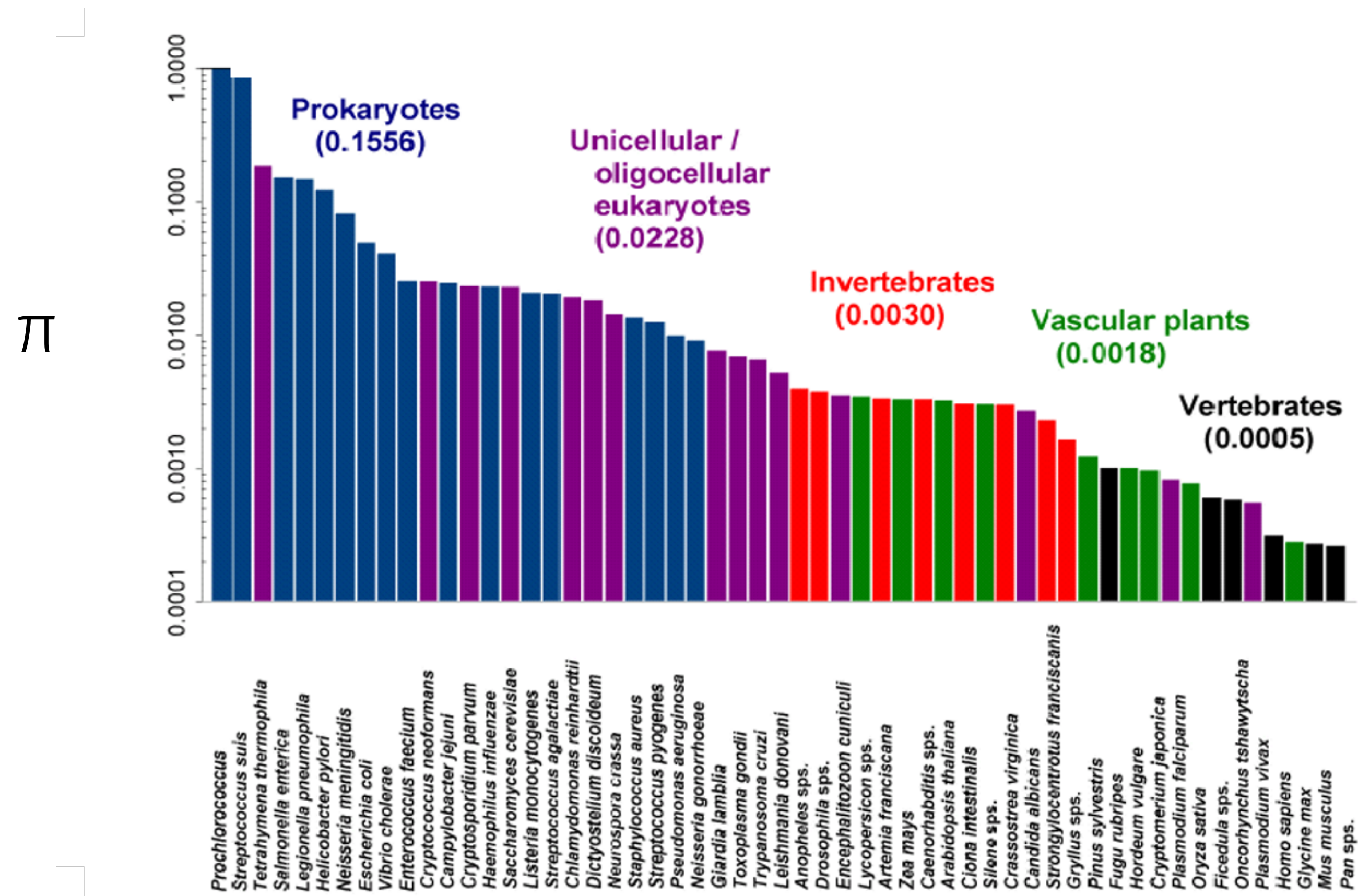
TTACGATGCGCTCGT

TCACCAATGCGATGGA

TTACGATGCGCTCGT

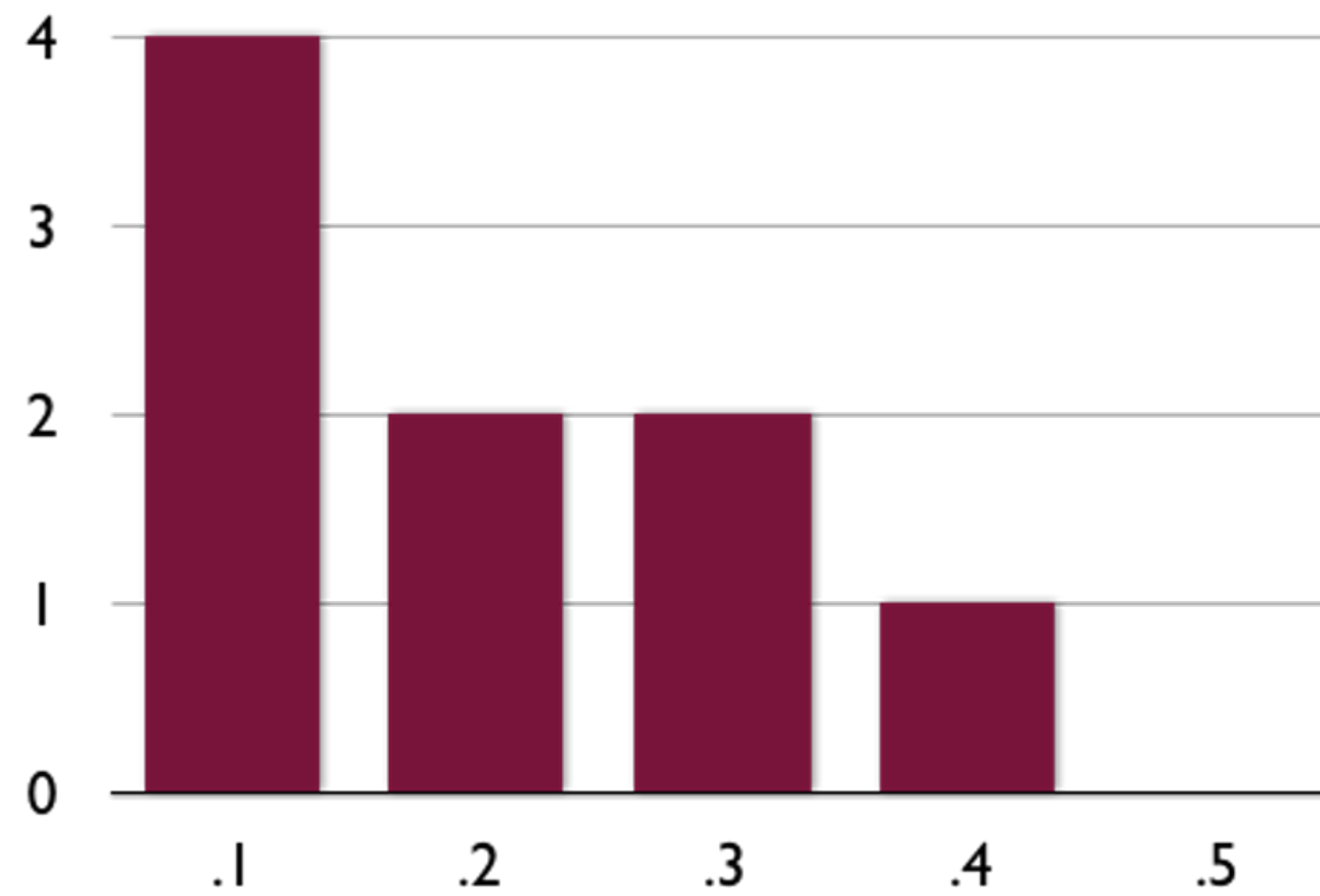
TTACCAATCCGATCGT
--ACGATGCGCTCGT
TCACCAATGCGATGGA
TTACGATG--CTCGT

Levels of diversity in different species



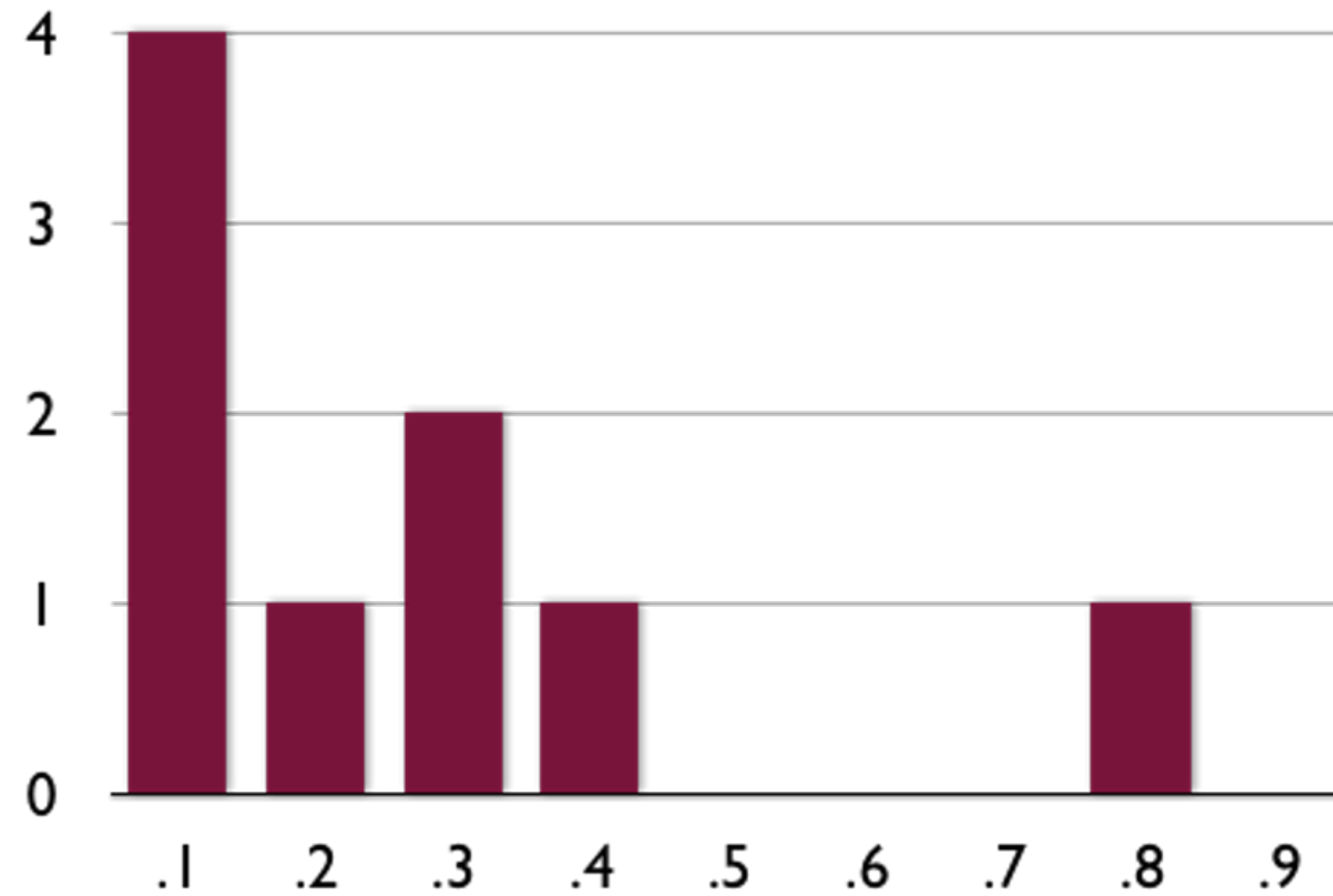
1 GCTCACCGGAATTATCCGATATGCTAGTA
2 GCTTACCGGAATTATGCGATATGCTTGTA
3 GCTCACCGGAATTATGCGATATGGTAGAA
4 GCTCACCGGAATTATGCGATATGGTAGAA
5 GCTCACCGGGATGATGCGATATGCTAGTA
6 GCTCACCGGAATTATGCGATATGCTAGAA
7 GCTTACCGGAATTATCCGATATGCTAGTA
8 GCTCACAGGGATTATGCGCTATGCTAGTA
9 GCTCACCGGAATTATGCGATATGGTAGAA
10 GCTCACCGGAATTATCCGATATGCTAGTA

Allele frequency spectrum (Minor allele frequency)

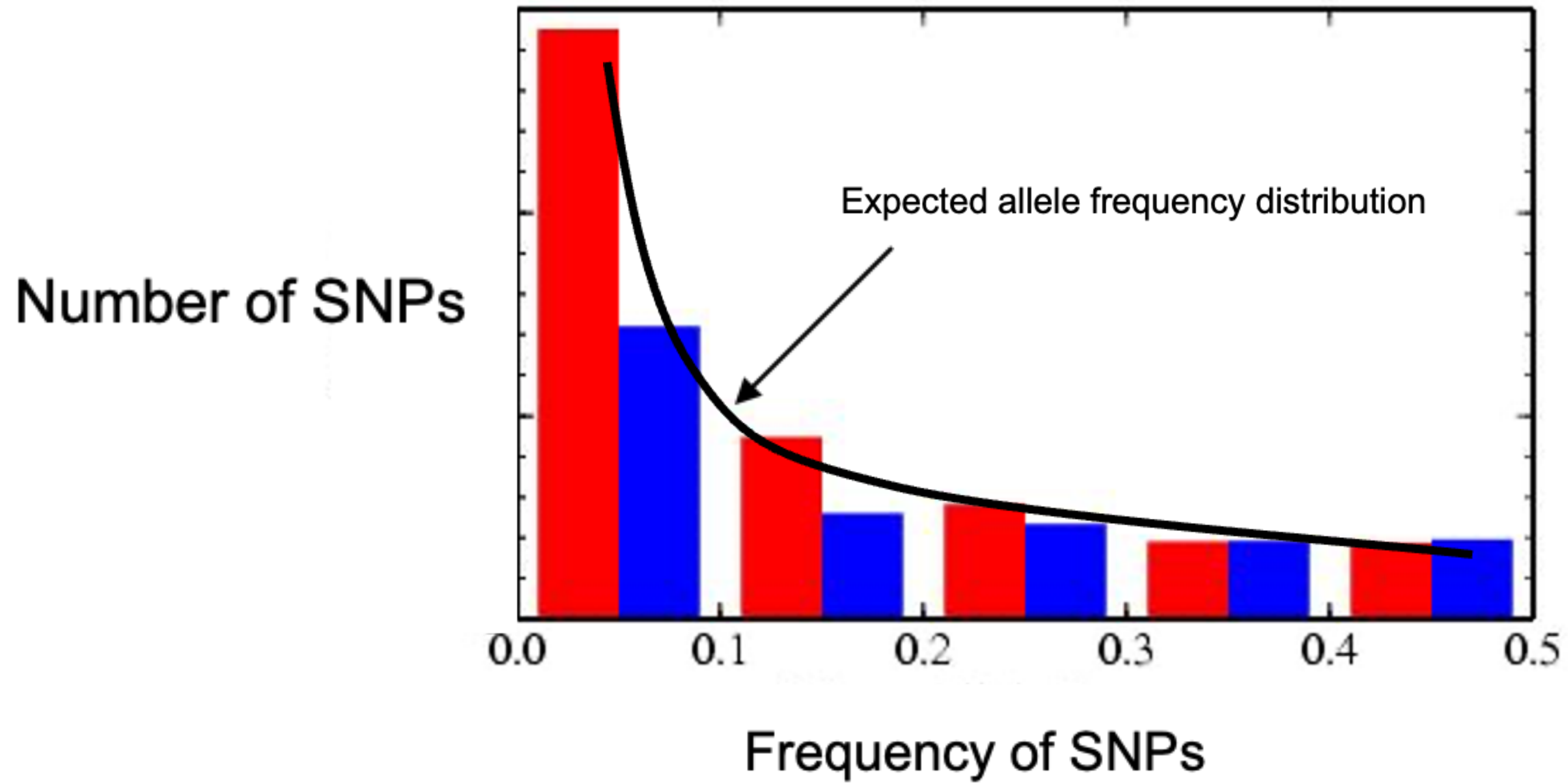


1 GCTCACCGGAATTATCCGATATGCTAGTA
2 GCTTACCGGAATTATGCGATATGCTTGTA
3 GCTCACCGGAATTATGCGATATGGTAGAA
4 GCTCACCGGAATTATGCGATATGGTAGAA
5 GCTCACCGGGATGATGCGATATGCTAGTA
6 GCTCACCGGAATTATGCGATATGCTAGAA
7 GCTTACCGGAATTATCCGATATGCTAGTA
8 GCTCACAGGGATTATGCGCTATGCTAGTA
9 GCTCACCGGAATTATGCGATATGGTAGAA
10 GCTCACCGGAATTATCCGATATGCTAGTA

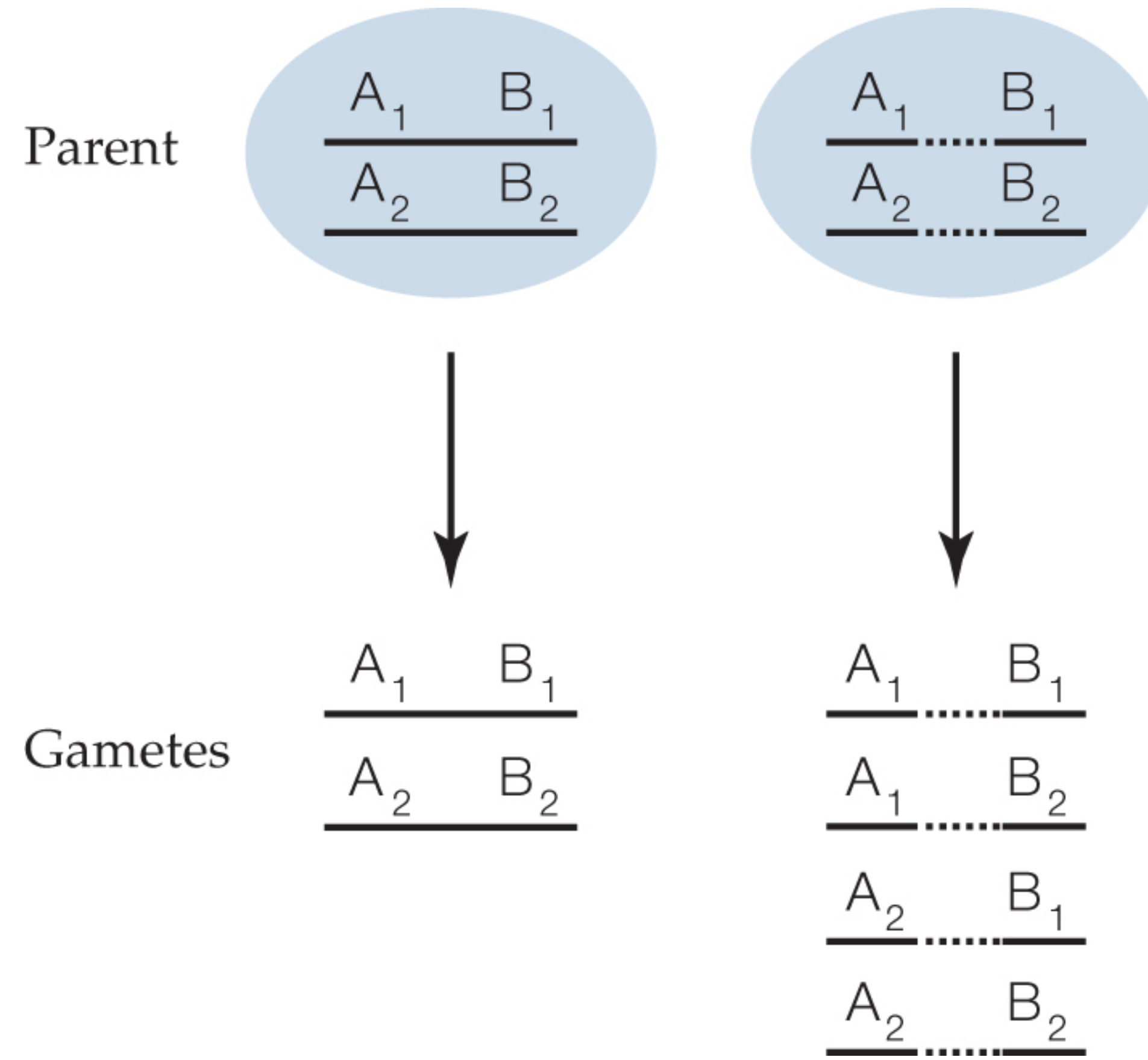
Allele frequency spectrum (Derived allele frequency)



Allele frequency spectrum



Linkage



Linkage disequilibrium

A₁ B₁

A₁ B₁

A₁ B₁

A₁ B₁

A₁ B₁

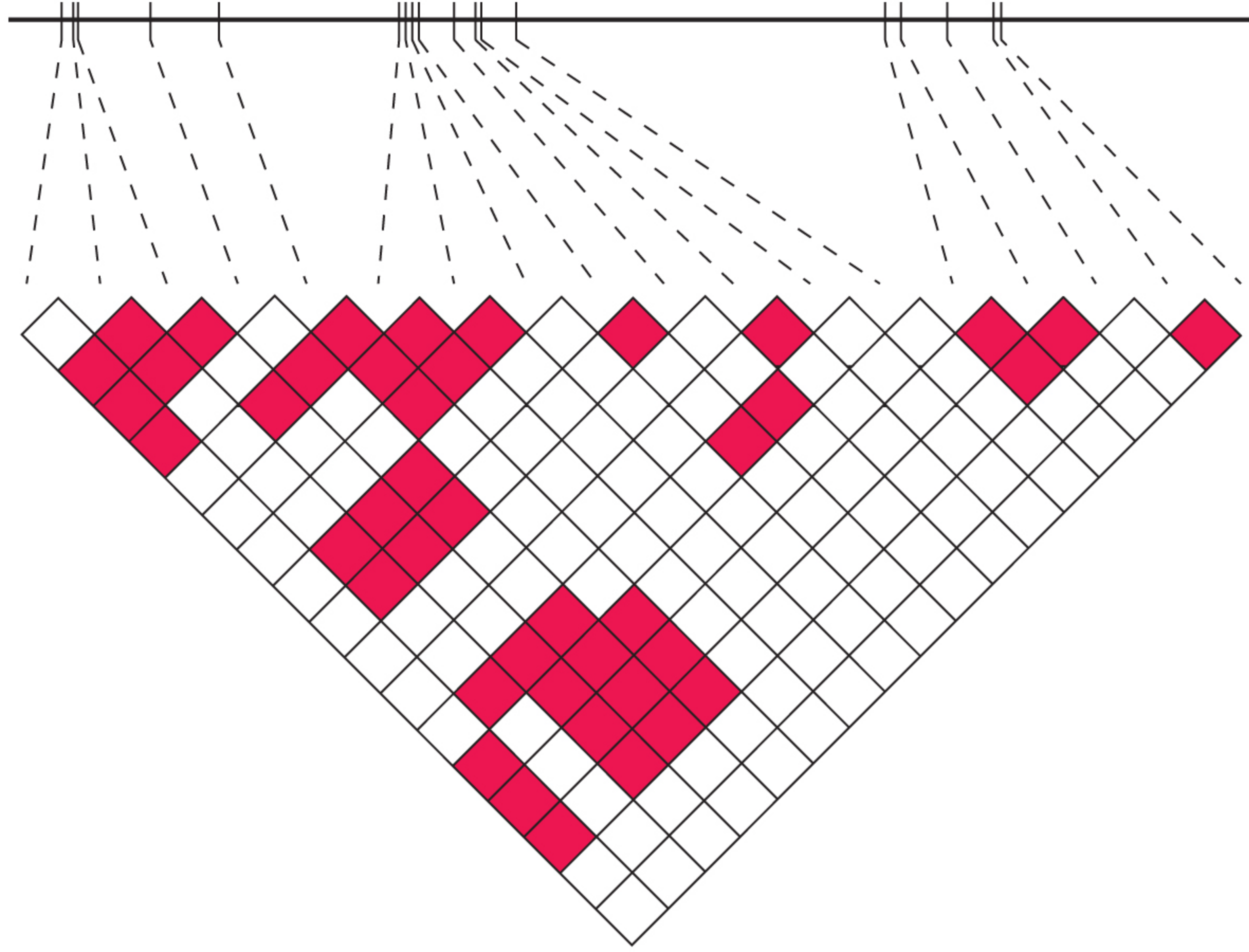
A₂ B₁

A₂ B₁

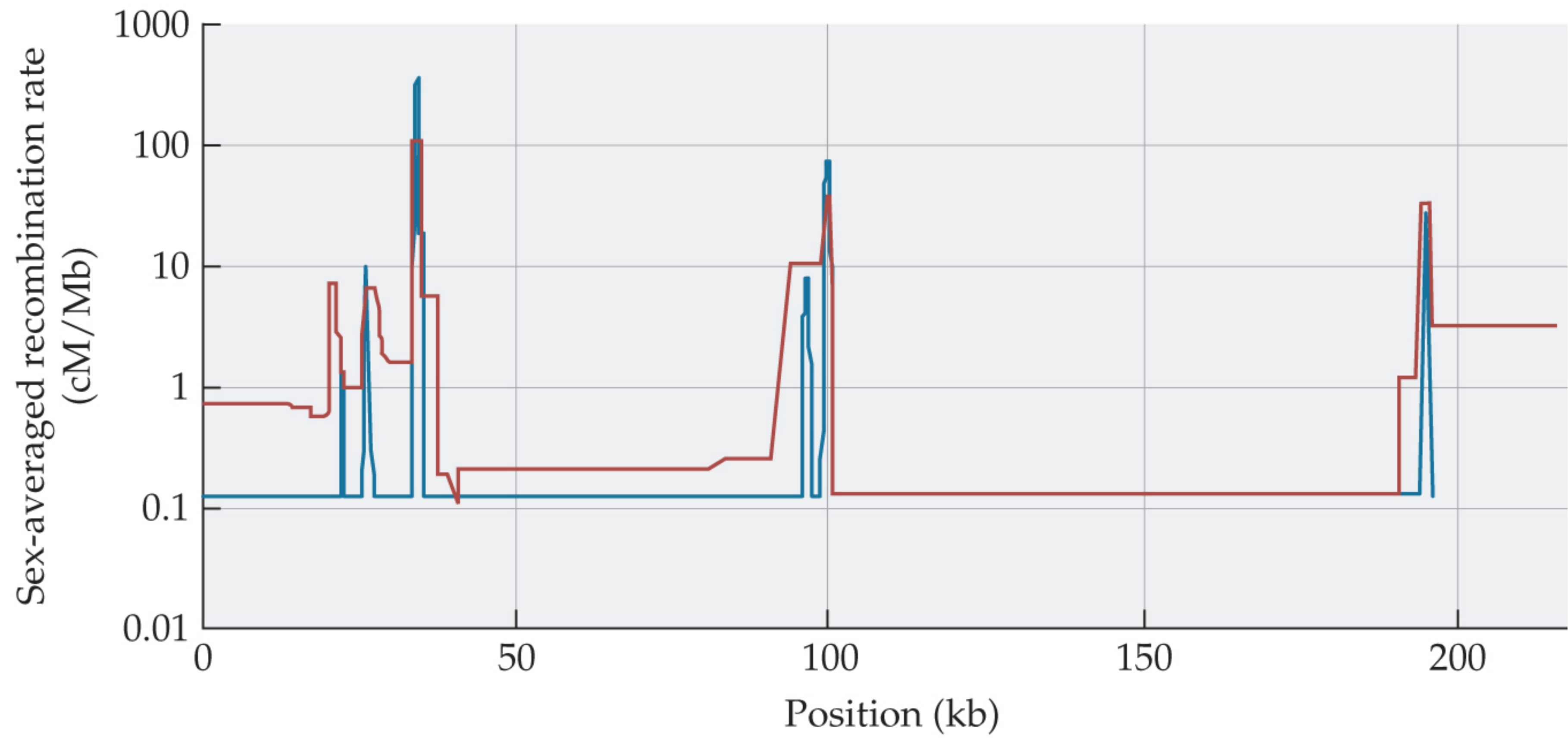
A₂ B₁

A₂ B₁

A₂ B₂



From Langley et al. 2000. *Genetics* 156:1837-1852.



After McVean et al., 2004. *Science* 304:581-584.

Outline for today

1. Measures of variation
- 2. Population structure**
3. Natural selection

Matthew Hahn
mwh@iu.edu
@3rdreviewer

Evolution:

change in allele frequencies over time

Forces that change allele frequencies:

mutation
genetic drift
migration
natural selection

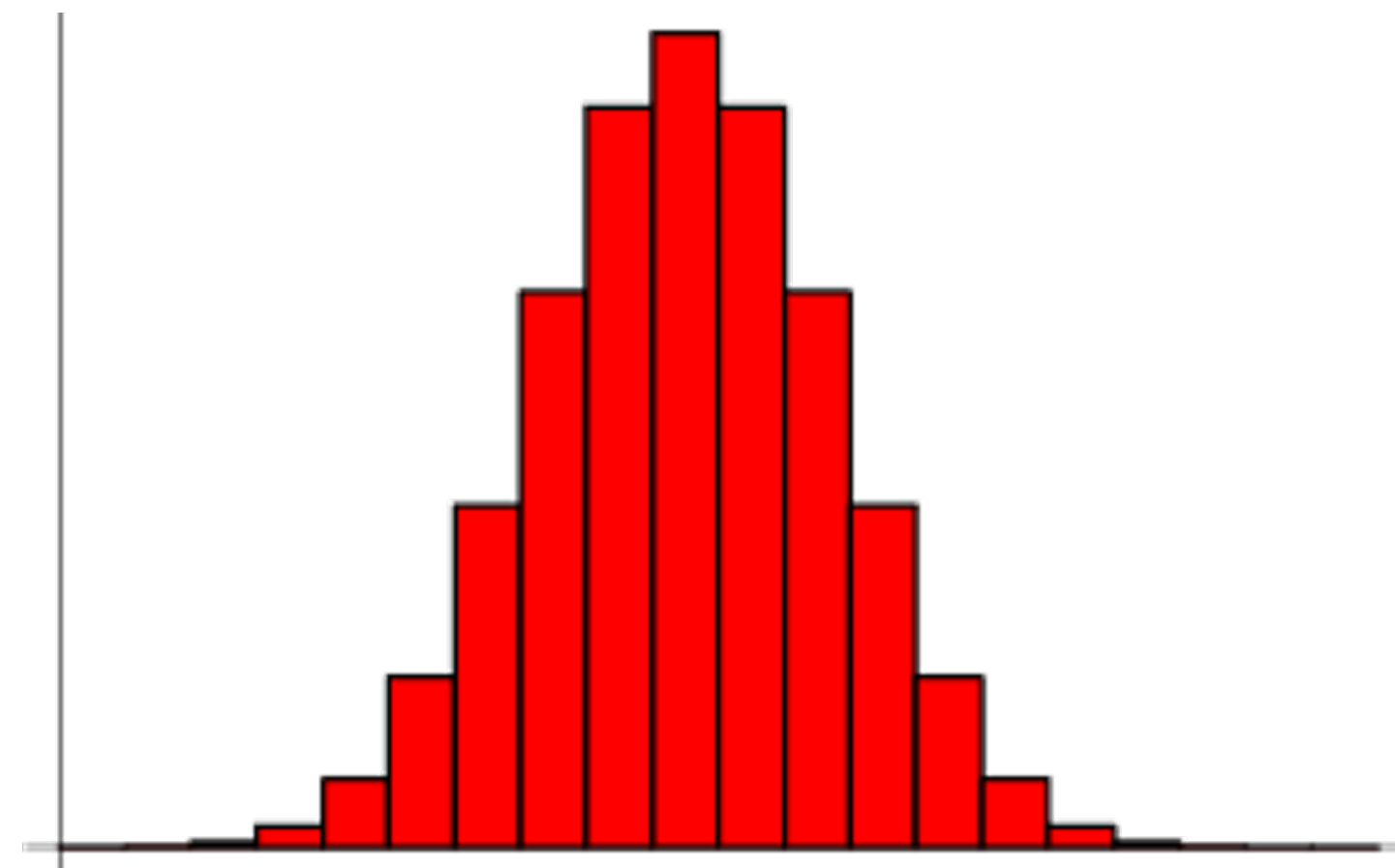
Forces that change genotype/haplotype frequencies:

mating
recombination

Genetic drift:

change in allele frequencies due to sampling in a finite population

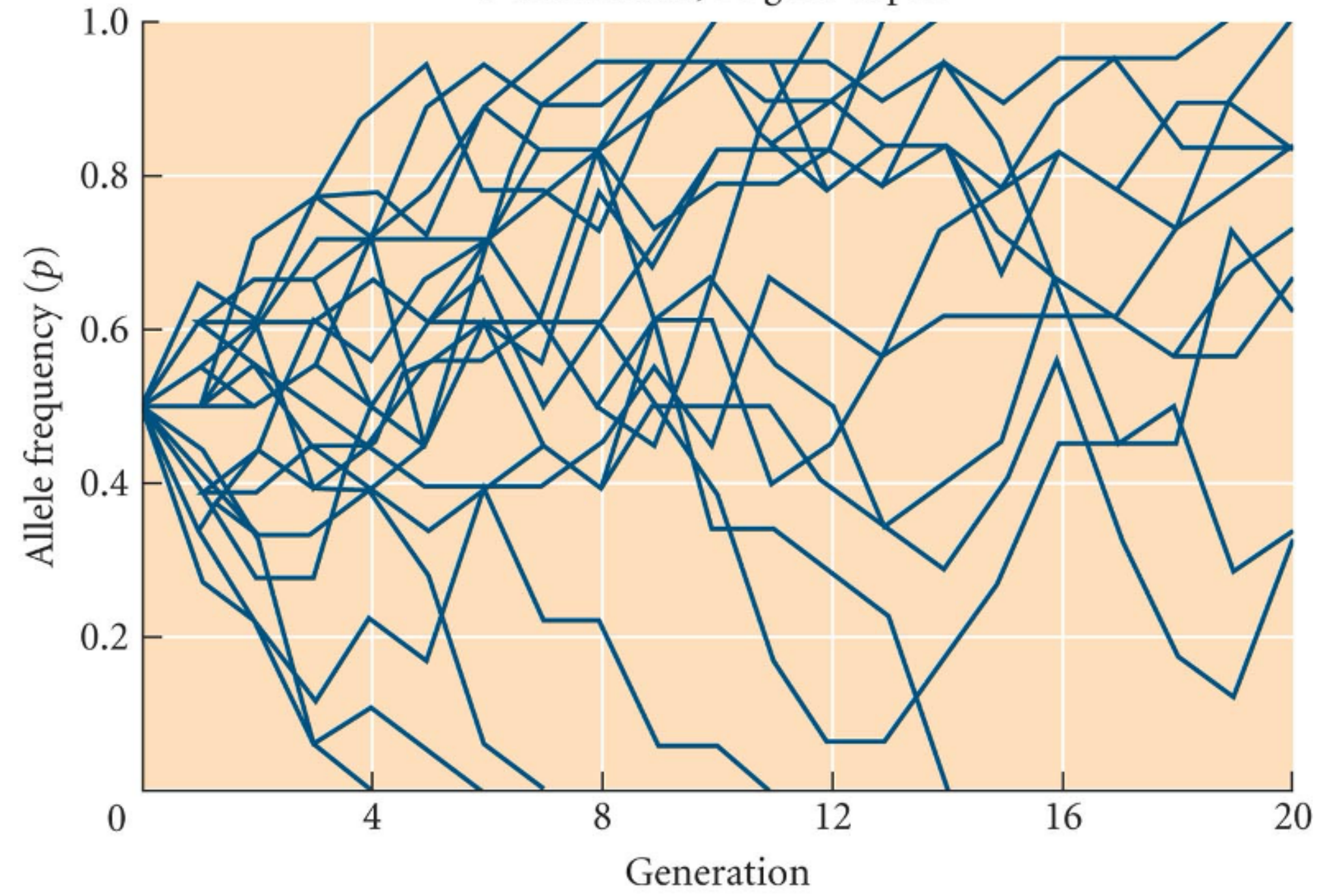
$$V = \frac{2pq}{2N_e}$$



$2N=20$ and $p=0.5$

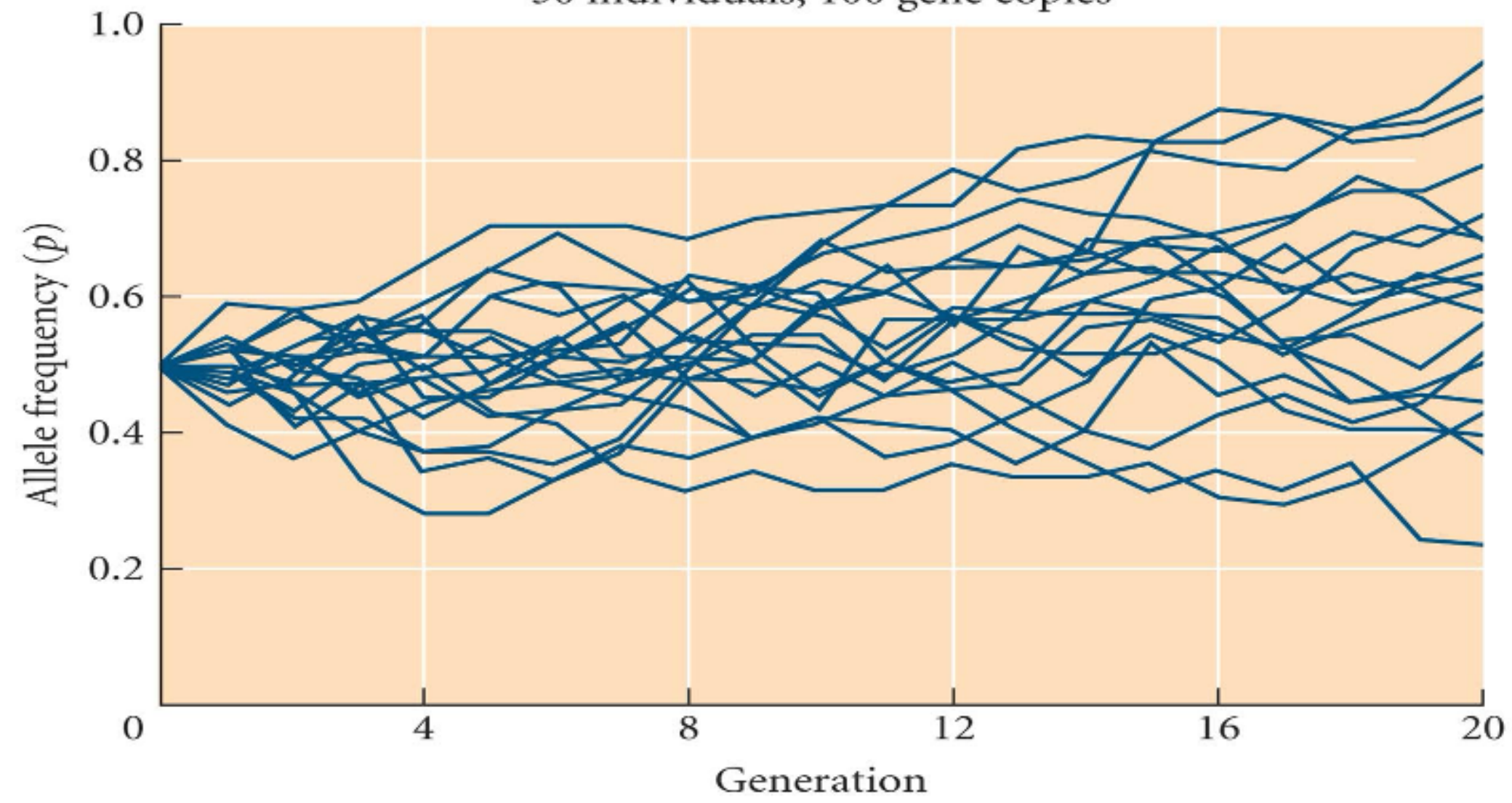
(A)

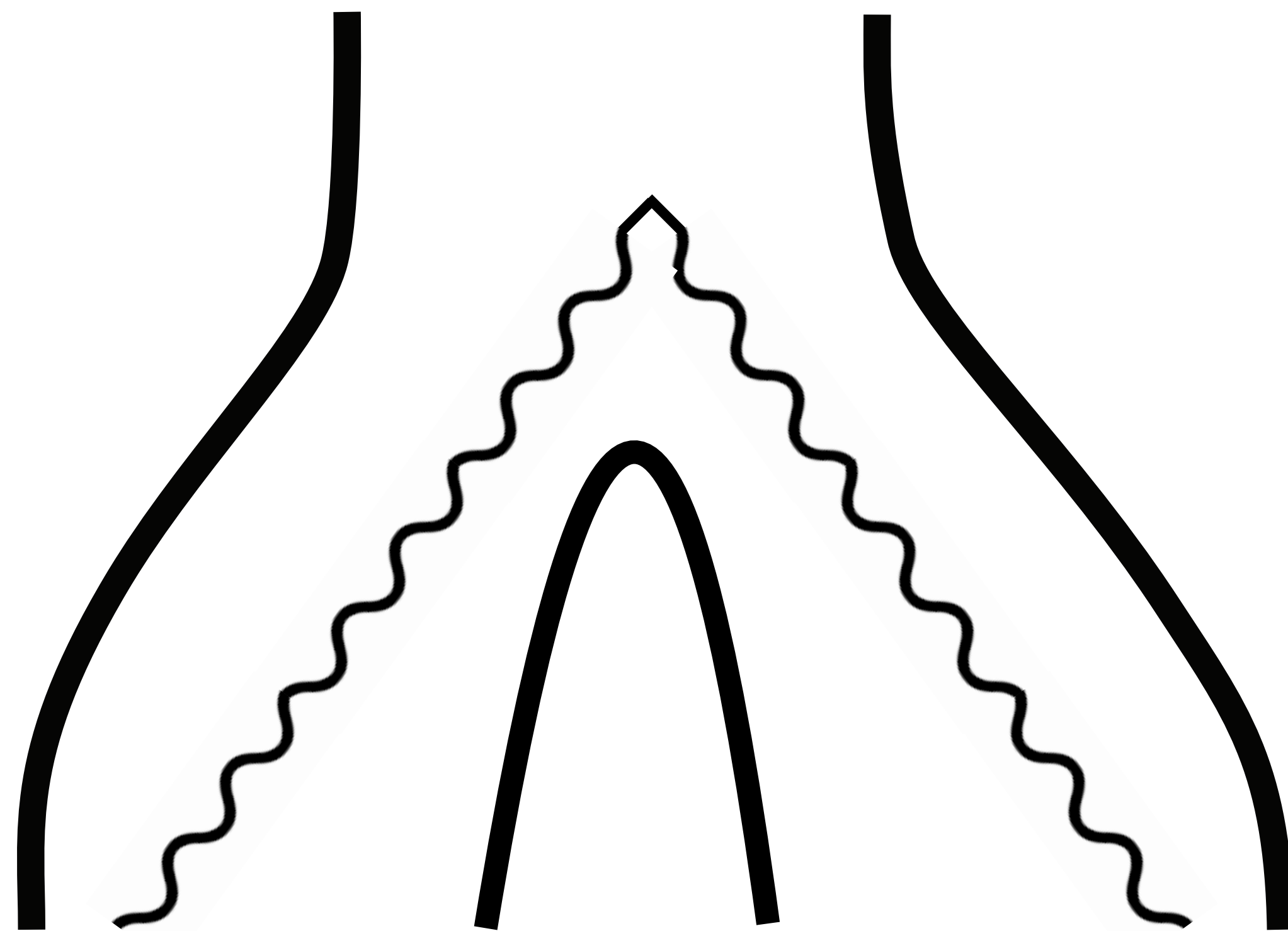
9 individuals, 18 gene copies



(B)

50 individuals, 100 gene copies





$p=0.8$

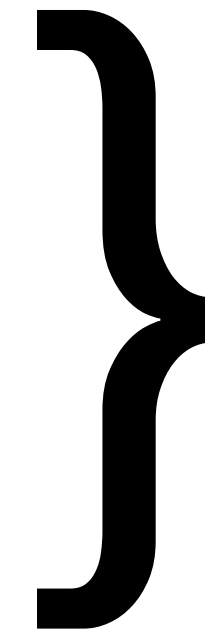
A

$p=0.2$

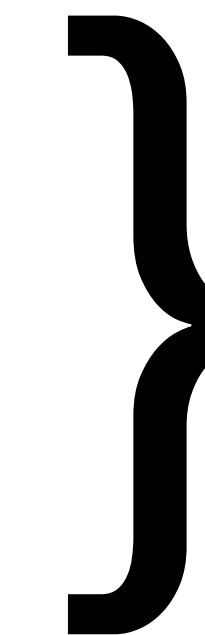
B

$T=t/2N_e$

1 GCTCACCGGAATTATCCGATATGCTAGTA
2 GCTTACCGGAATTATGCGATATGCTTGTA
3 GCTCACCGGAATTATGCGATATGGTAGAA
4 GCTCACCGGAATTATGCGATATGGTAGAA
5 GCTCACCGGGATGATGCGATATGCTAGTA
6 GCTCACCGGAATTATGCGATATGCTAGAA
7 GCTTACCGGAATTATCCGATATGCTAGTA
8 GCTCACAGGGATTATGCGCTATGCTAGTA
9 GCTCACCGGAATTATGCGATATGGTAGAA
10 GCTCACCGGAATTATCCGATATGCTAGTA

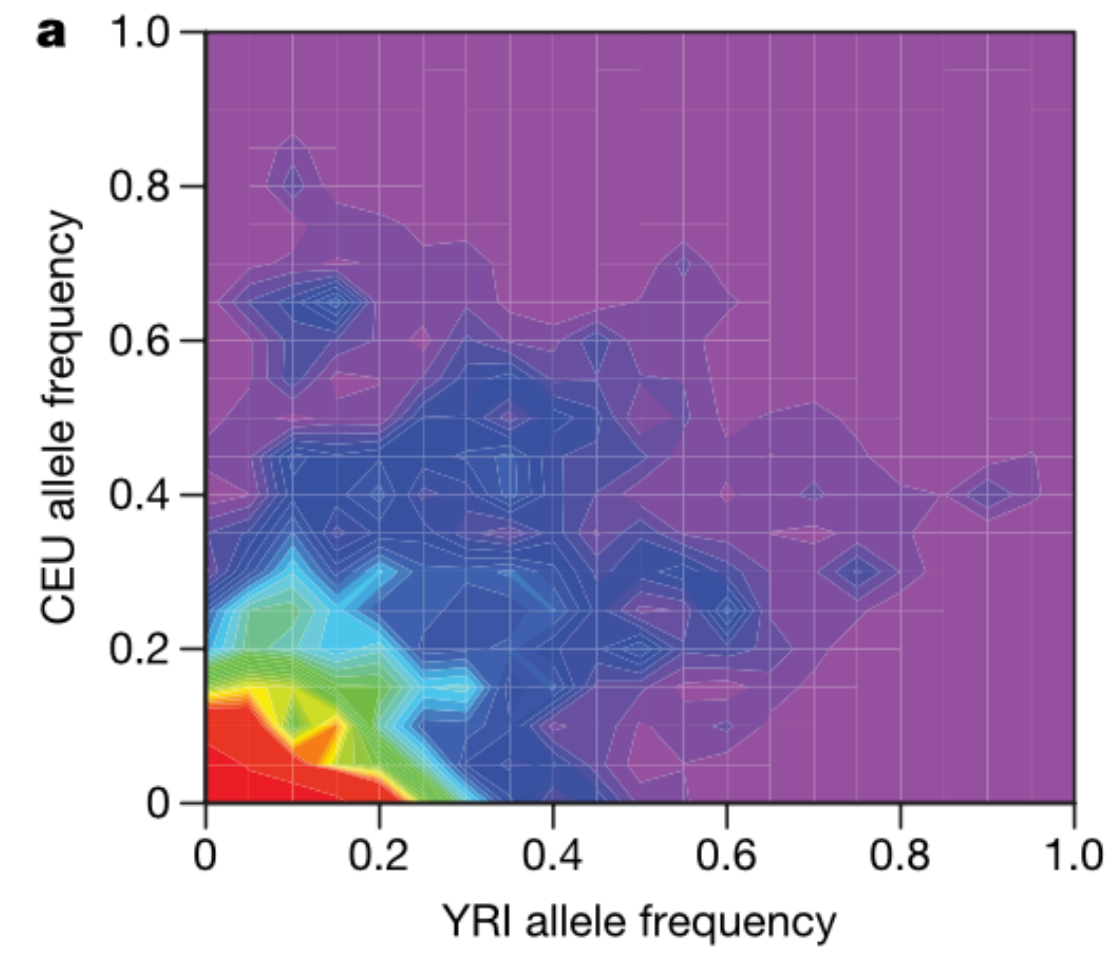


A

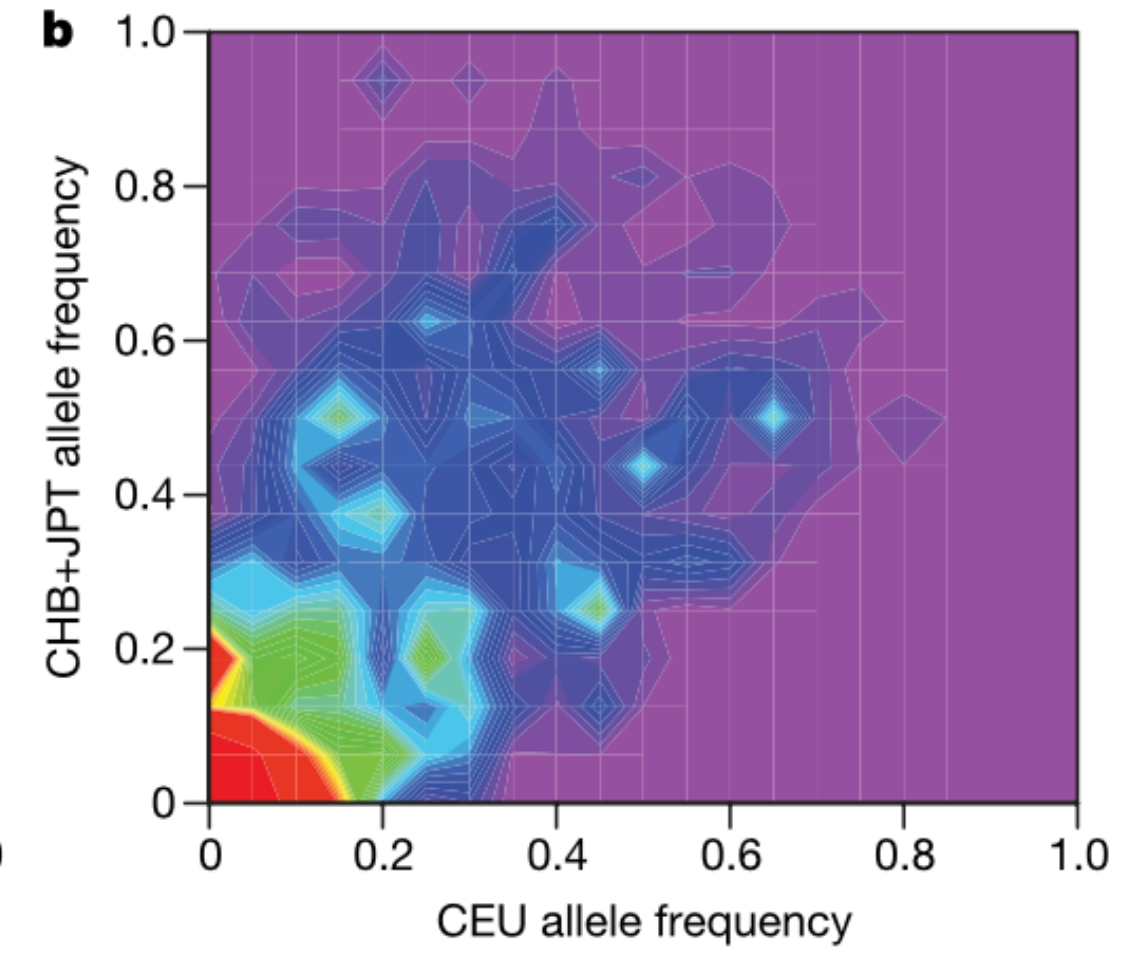


B

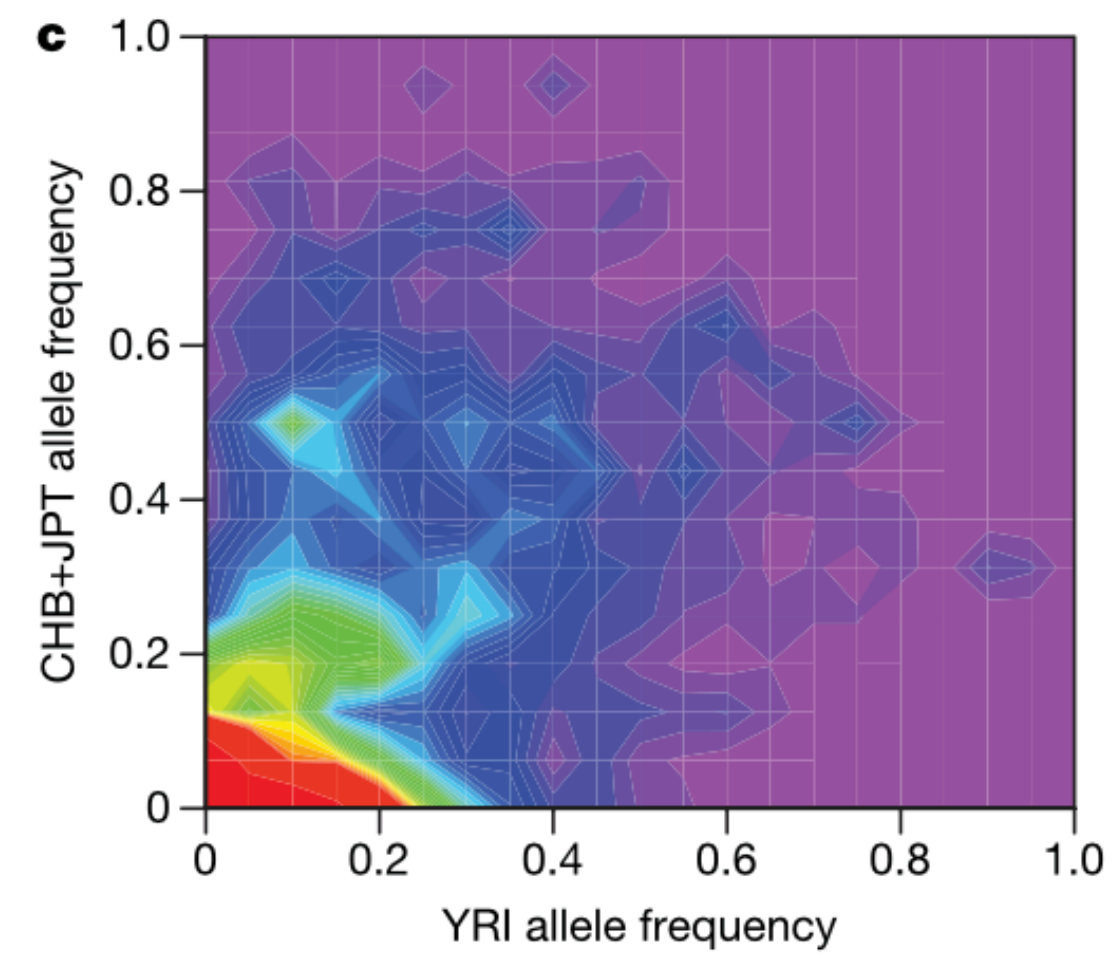
$$F_{ST} = 0.11$$



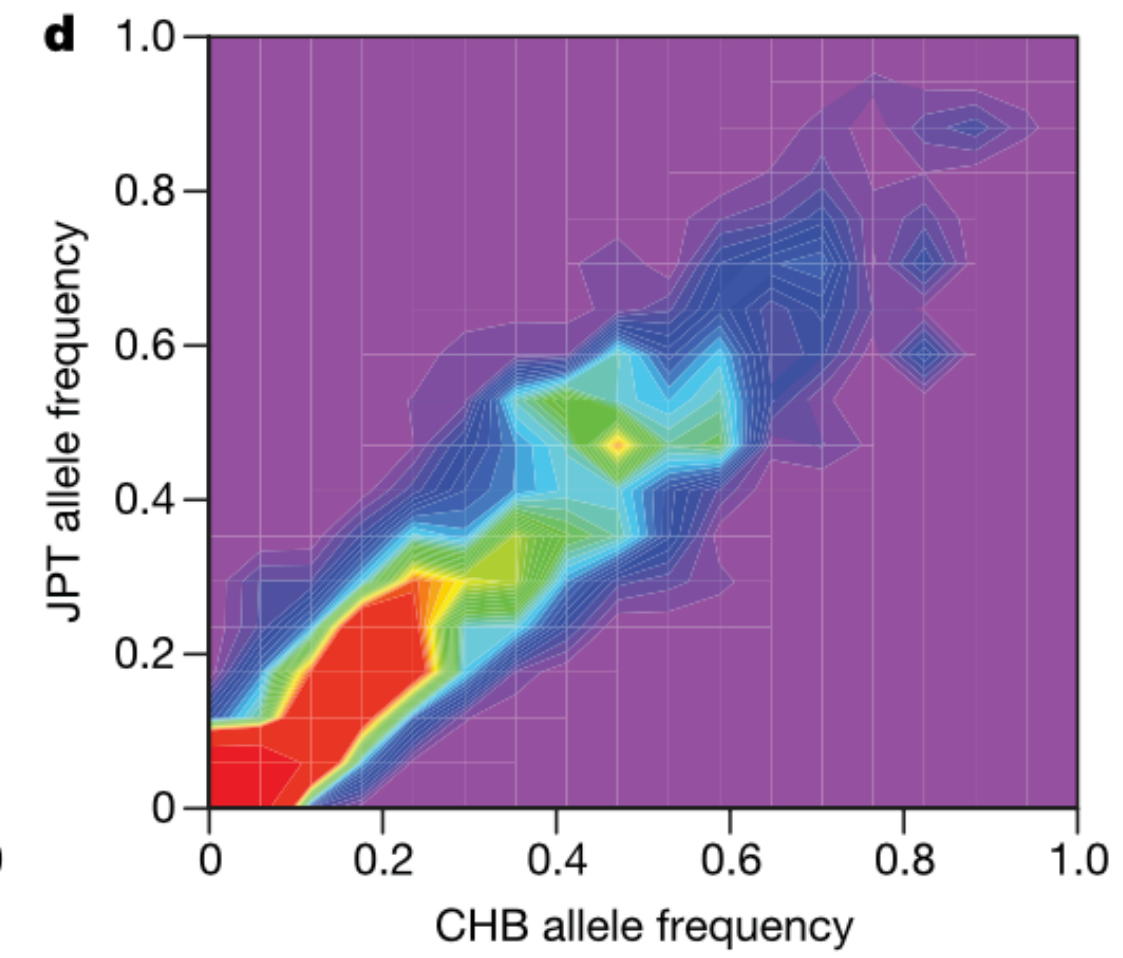
$$F_{ST} = 0.07$$

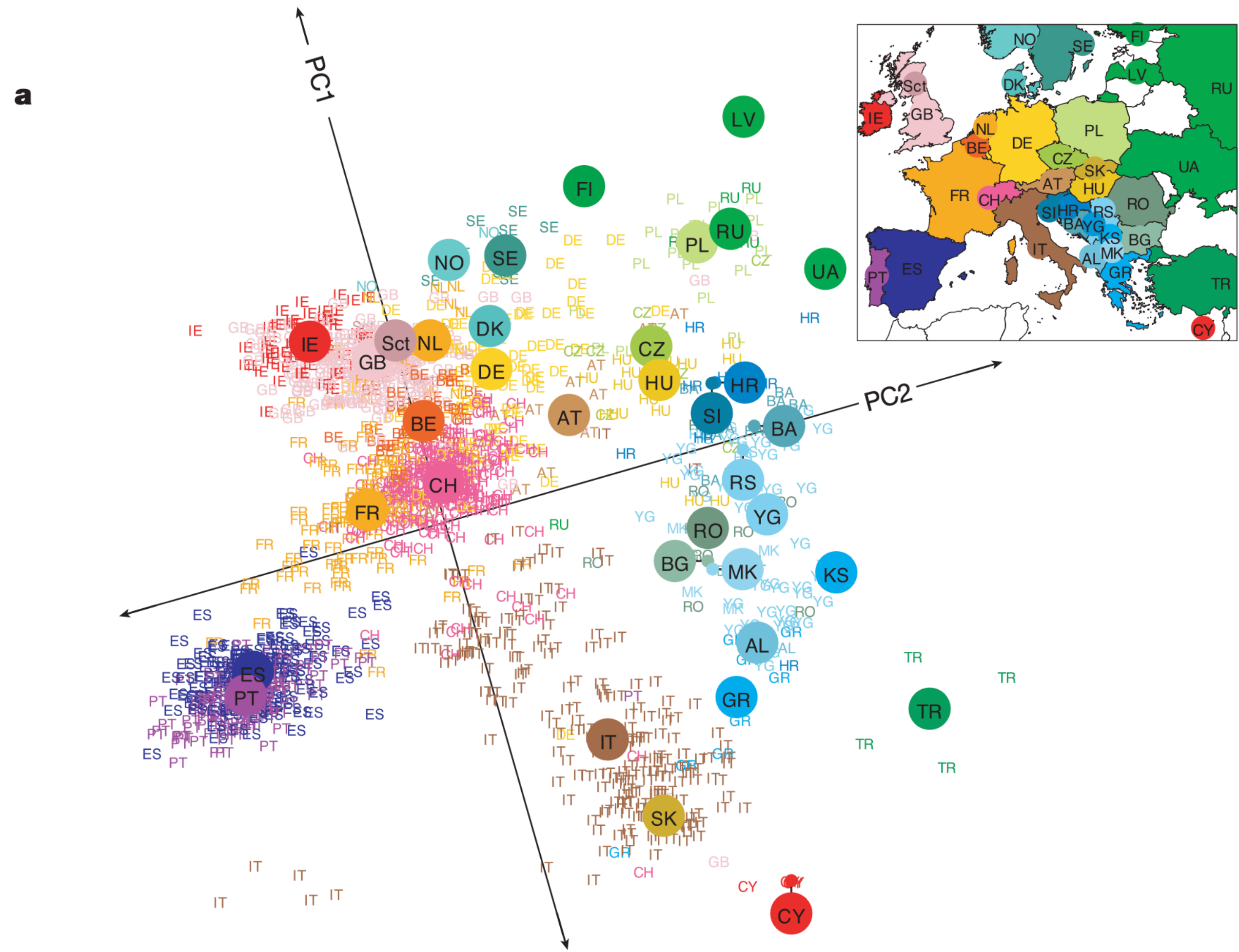


$$F_{ST} = 0.12$$



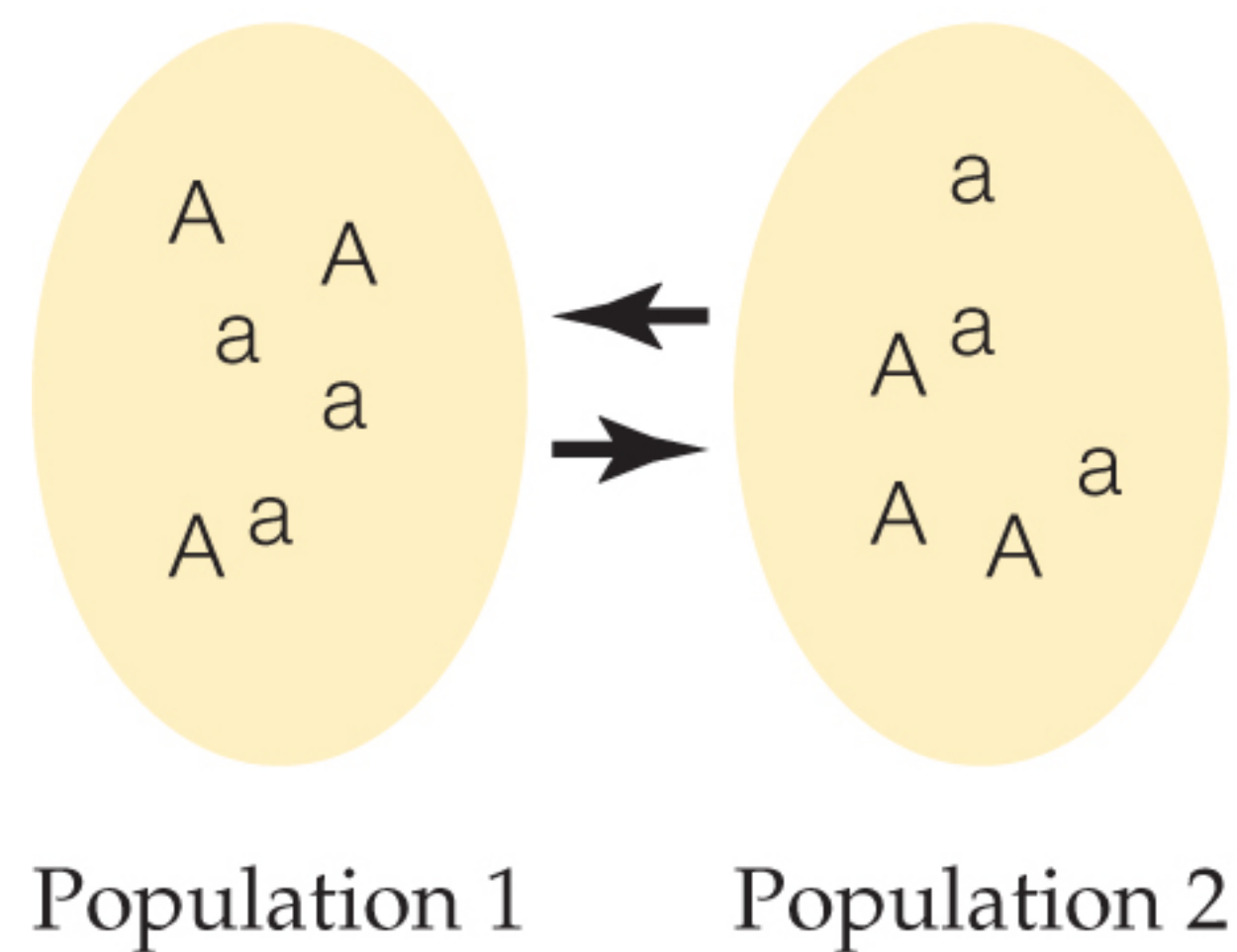
$$F_{ST} = 0.01$$



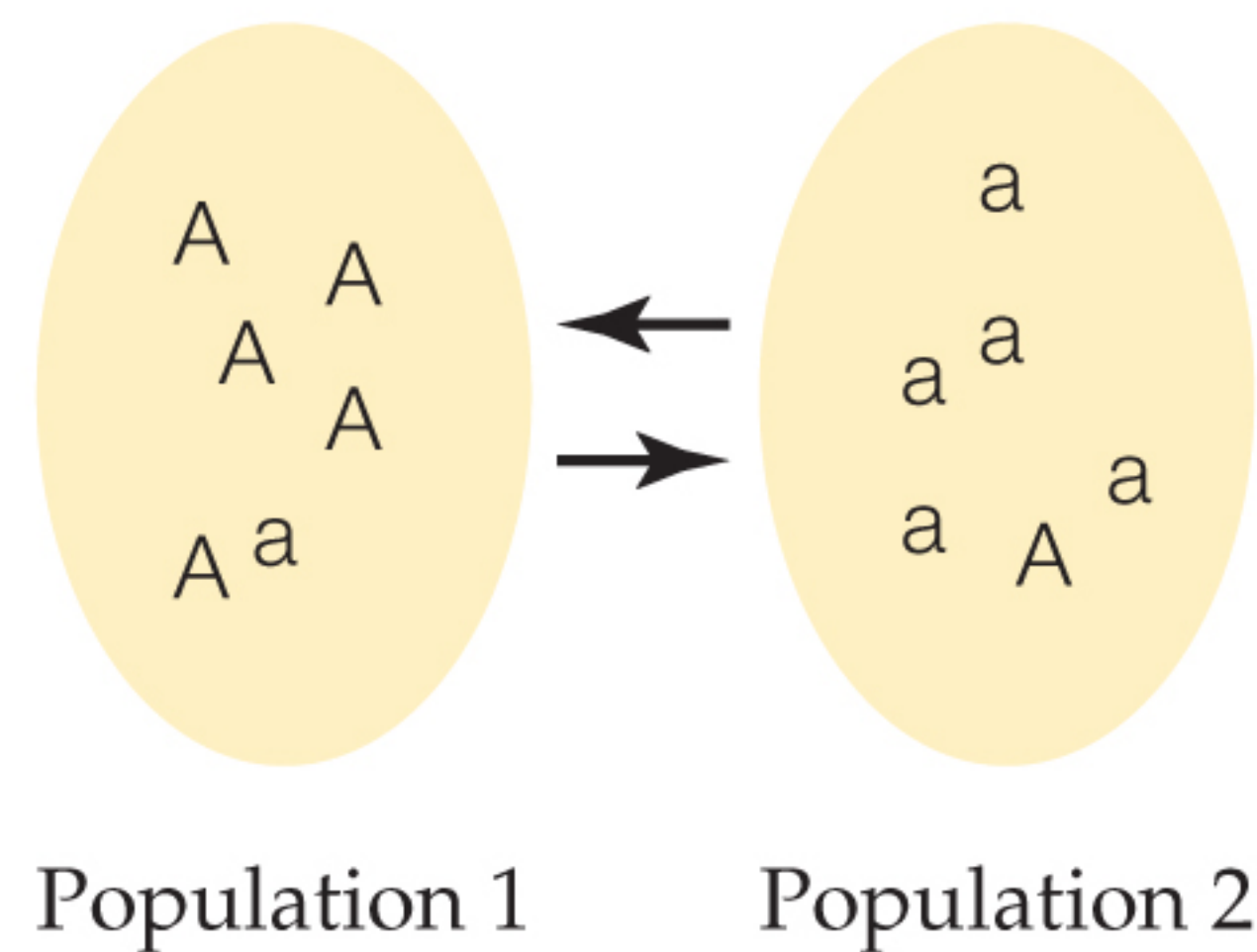


Novembre et al. (2008)

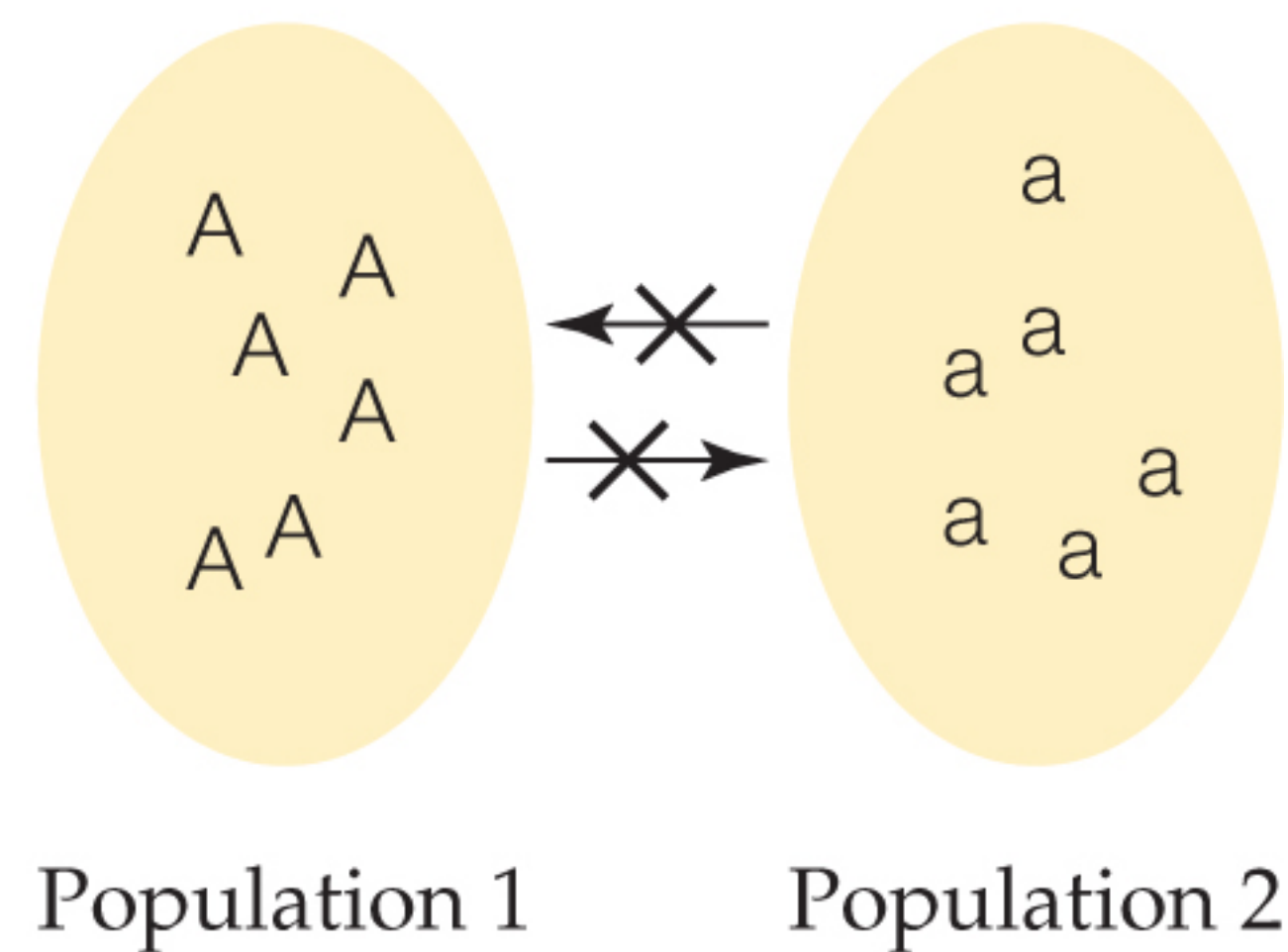
(A) $F_{ST} = 0$

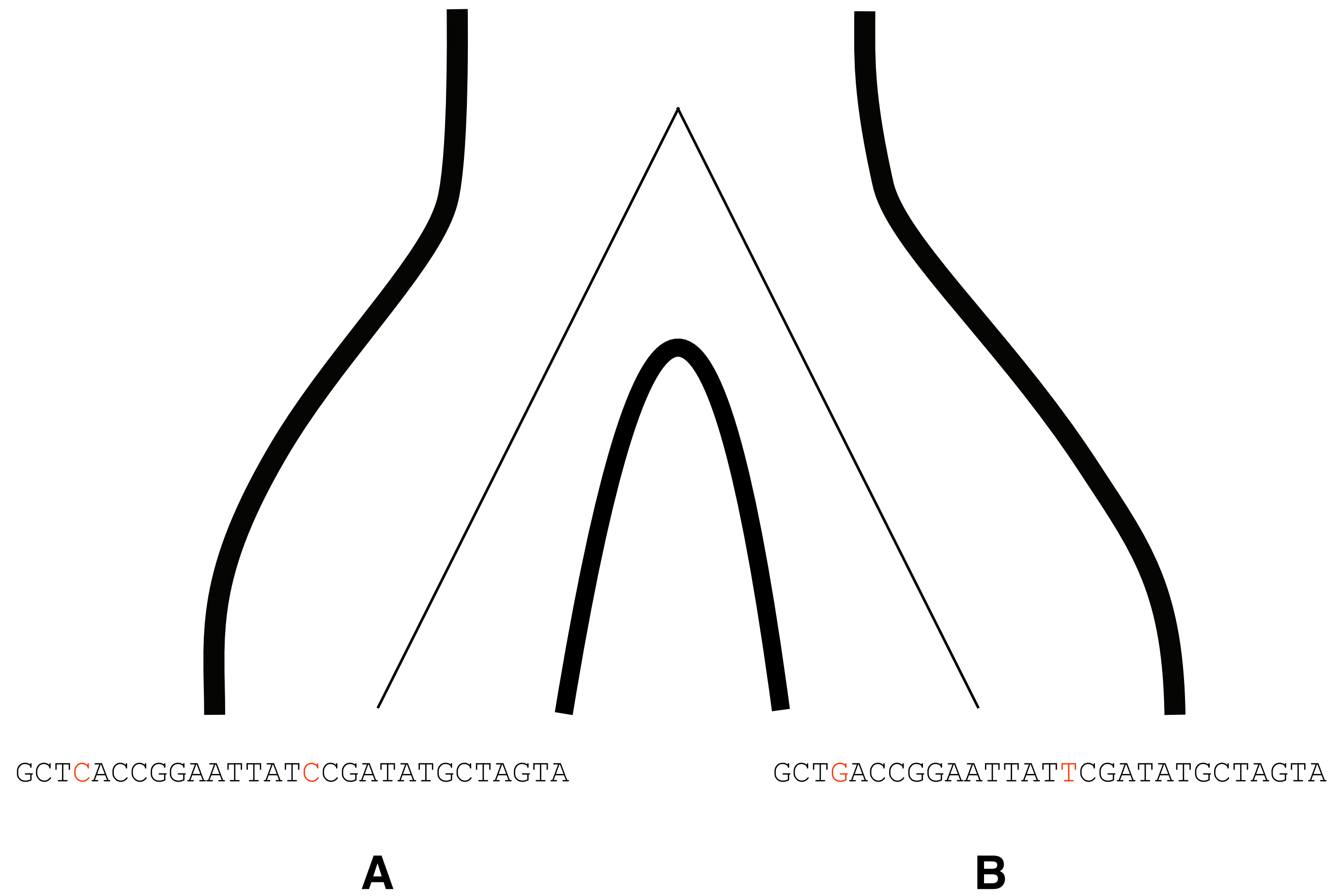


(B) $F_{ST} = 0.44$

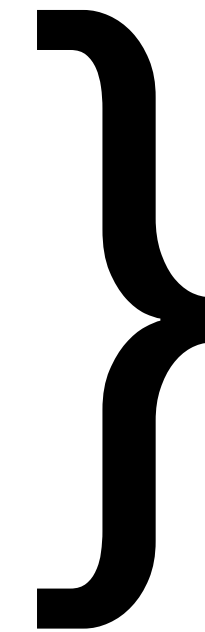


(C) $F_{ST} = 1$

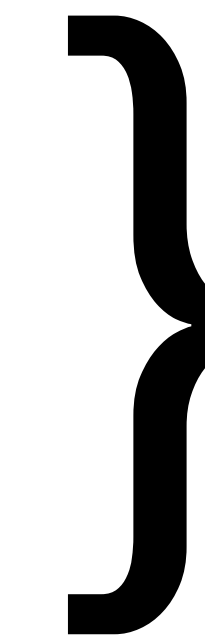




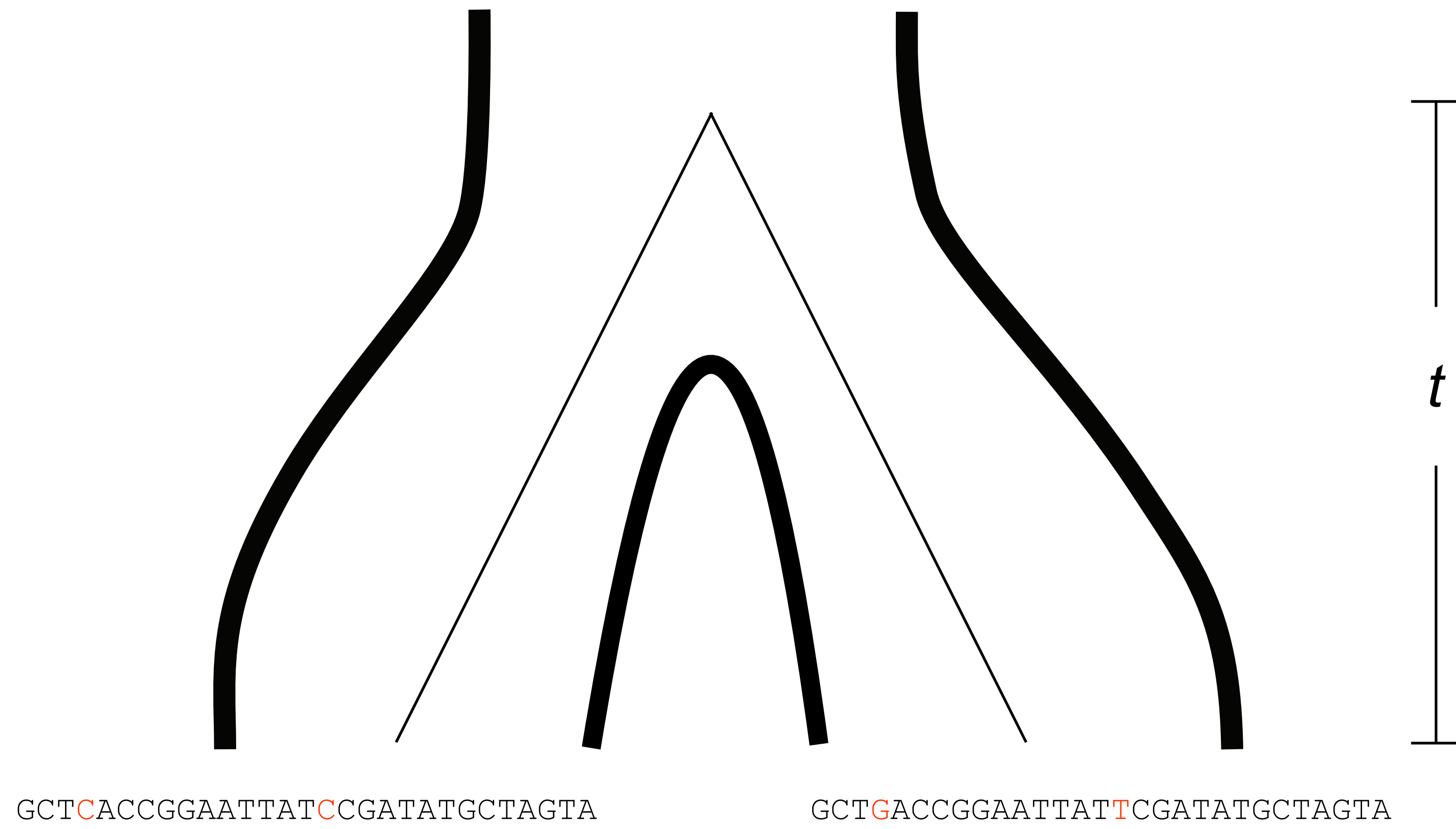
1 GCTCACCGGAATTATCCGATATGCTAGTA
2 GCTTACCGGAATTATGCGATATGCTTGTA
3 GCTCACCGGAATTATGCGATATGGTAGAA
4 GCTCACCGGAATTATGCGATATGGTAGAA
5 GCTCACCGGGATGATGCGATATGCTAGTA
6 GCTCACCGGAATTATGCGATATGCTAGAA
7 GCTTACCGGAATTATCCGATATGCTAGTA
8 GCTCACAGGGATTATGCGCTATGCTAGTA
9 GCTCACCGGAATTATGCGATATGGTAGAA
10 GCTCACCGGAATTATCCGATATGCTAGTA



A



B



GTCACCGGAATTATCCGATATGCTAGTA

GCTGACCGGAATTATTCGATATGCTAGTA

A

B

t

Outline for today

1. Measures of variation
2. Population structure
- 3. Natural selection**

Matthew Hahn
mwh@iu.edu
@3rdreviewer

Natural selection:

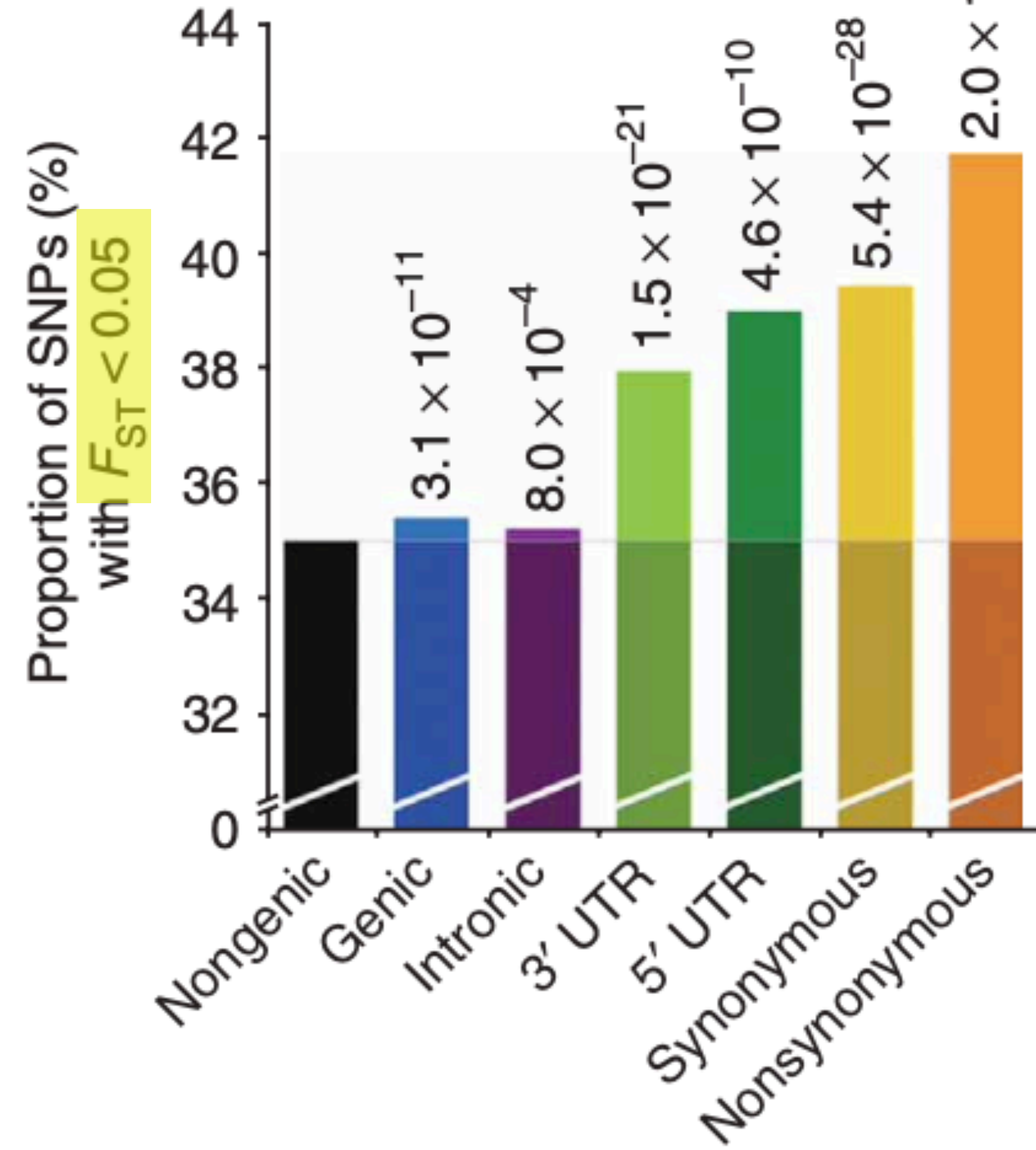
A consistent difference in survival and/or reproduction among individuals that differ in one or more heritable traits

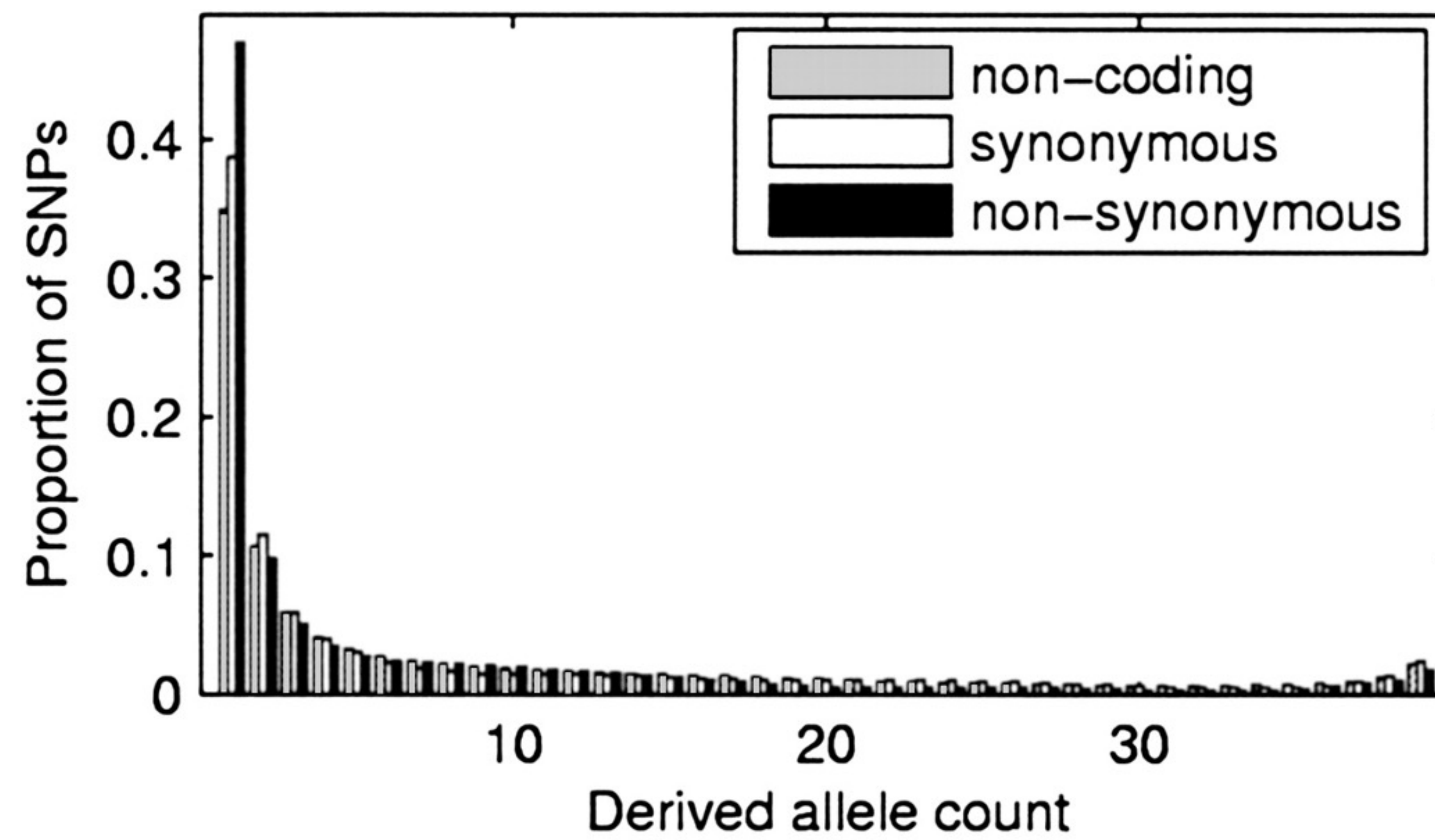
GCTTACCGGAATTATGCG
GCTTACAGGAATTATGCG
GCTCACCGGATTTATGCG
GCTTACAGGATTTATGCG
GCTTACCGGAATTATGGG
GCTTACCGGATTTATGCG
CCTTACCGGAATTATTCG
CCTTACCGGAATTATTCG
CCTTACAGGAATTATGCG
GCTTACCGGATTTATGCG



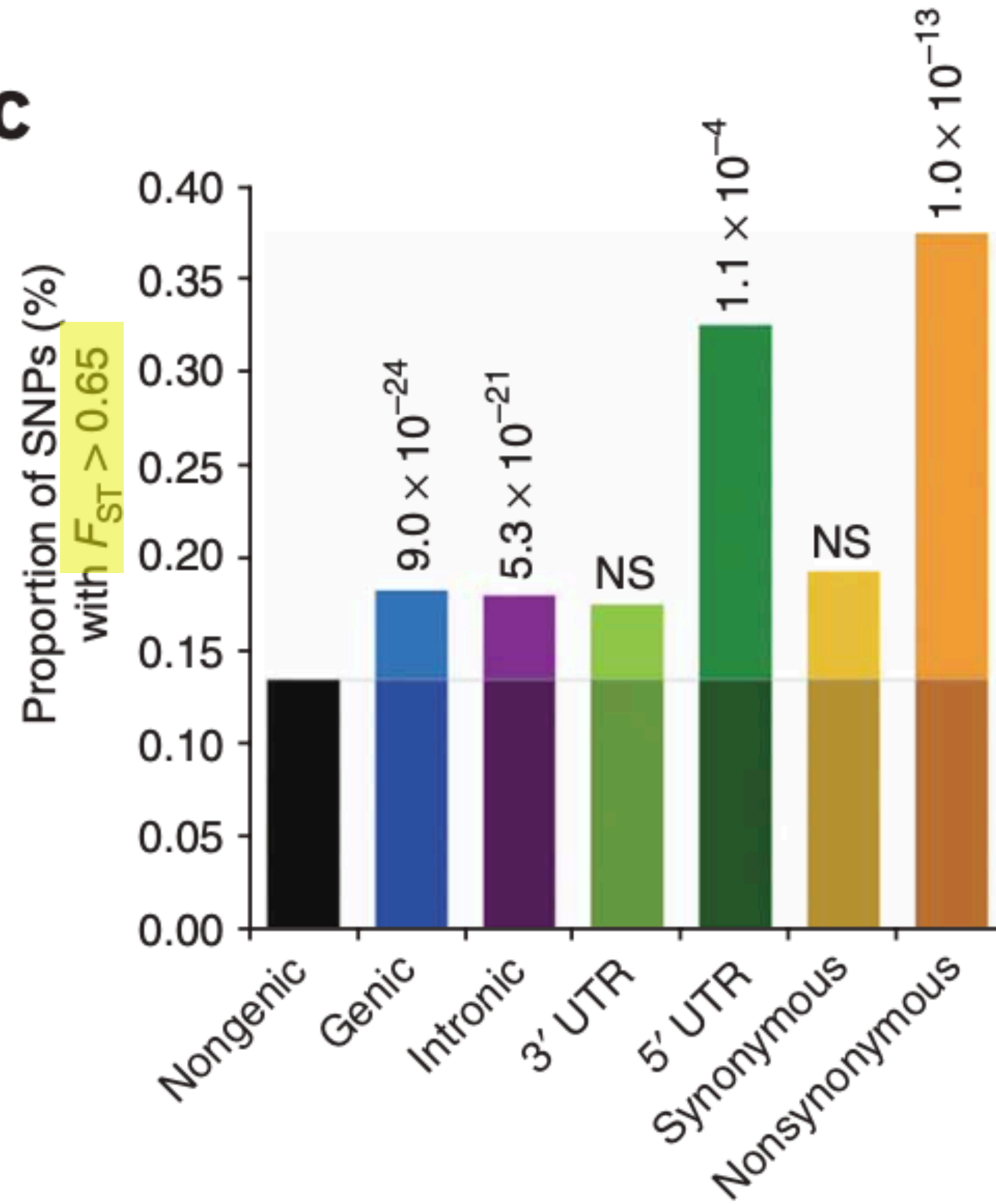
GCTTACCGTAATTATGCG
GCTTACAGGAATTATGCG
GCTCACCGGATTTATGCG
GCTTACAGGATTTATGCG
GCTTACCGGAATTATGGG
GCTTACCGGATTTATGCG
CCTTACCGGAATTATTCG
CCTTACCGGAATTATTCG
CCTTACAGGAATTATGCG
GCTTACCGGATTTATGCG

b





c

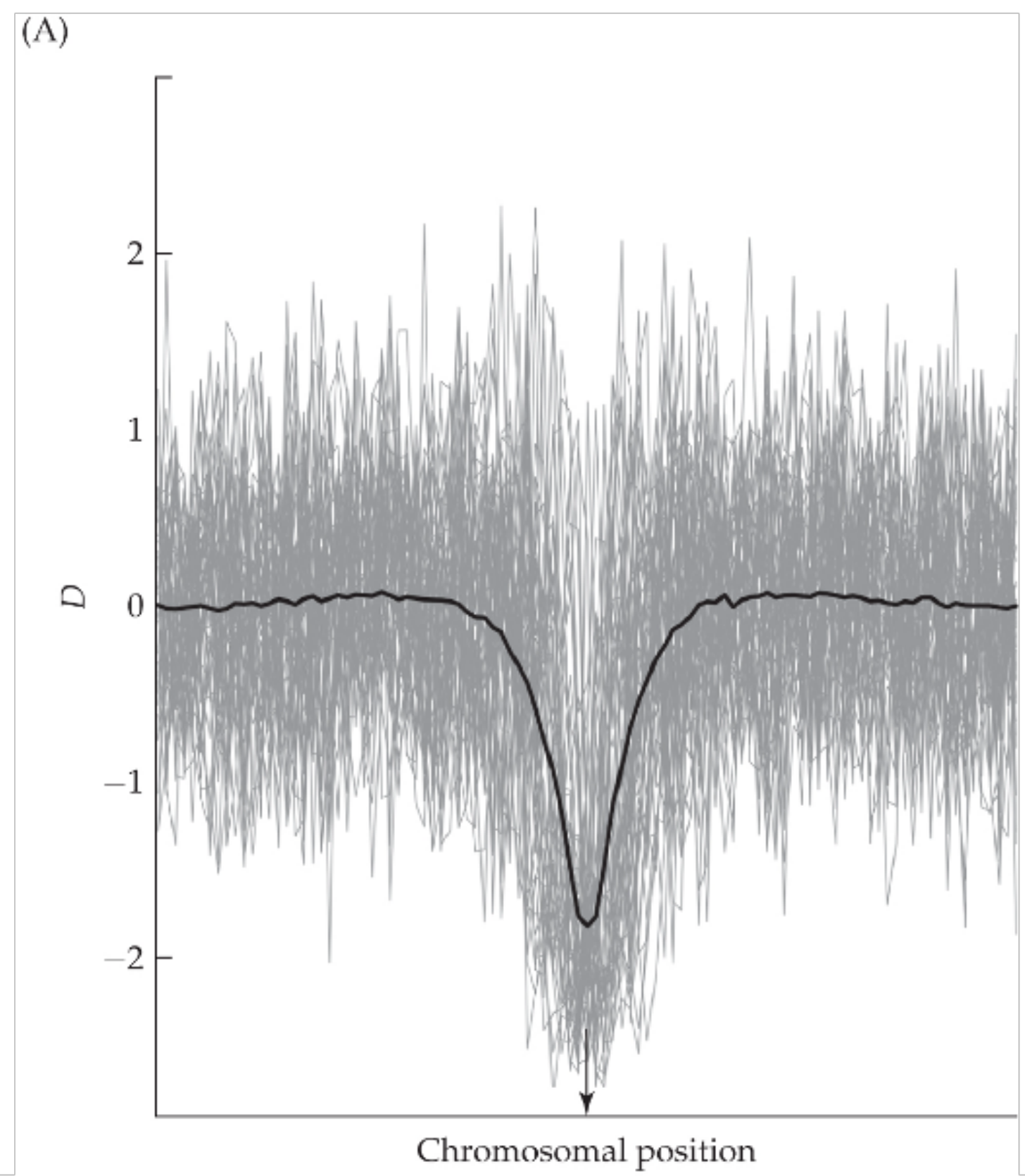


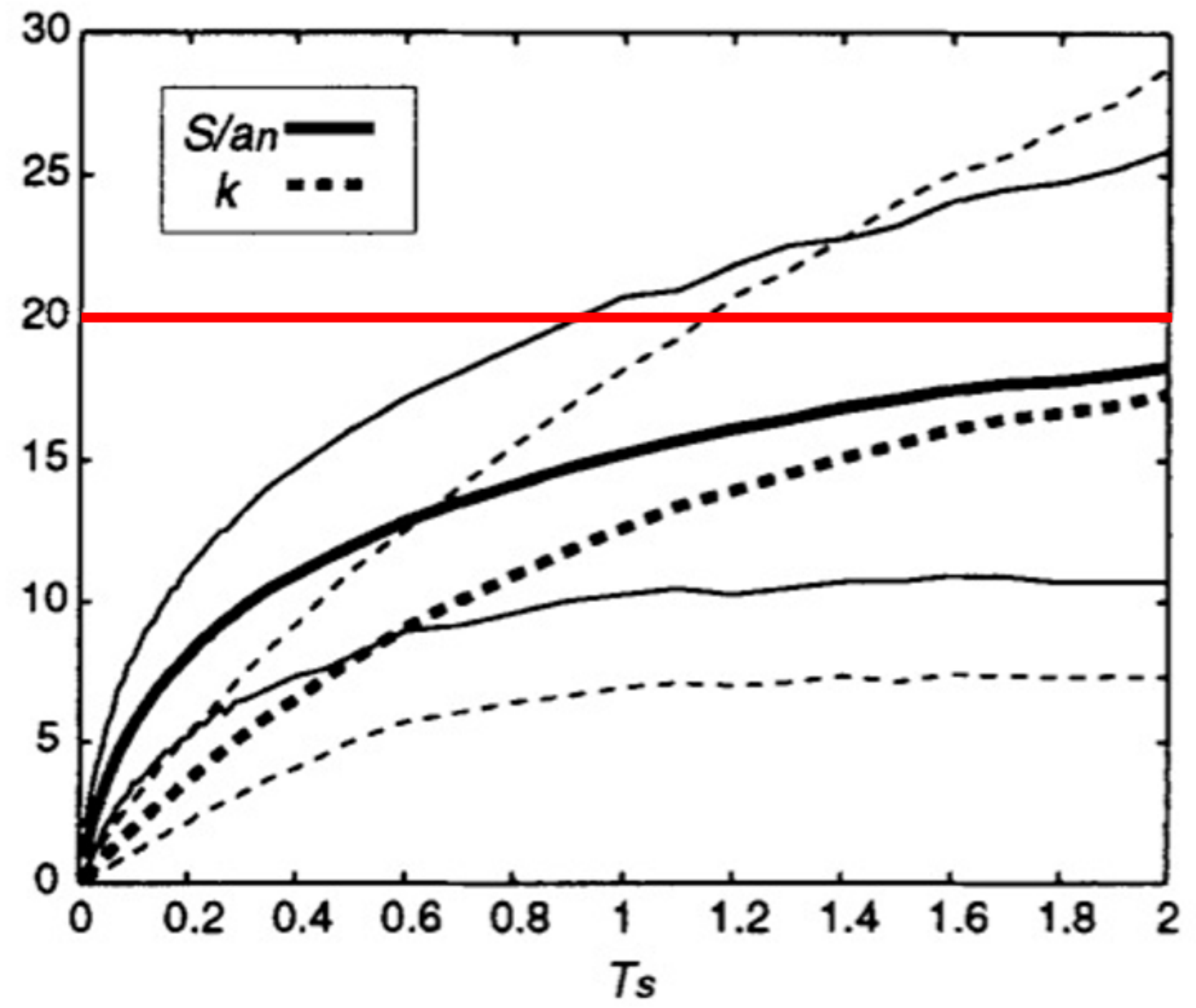


GCTTACCG**T**AATTATGCG
GCTTACCG**T**AATTATGCG
GCTTACCG**T**AATTATGCG
GCTTACCG**T**AATTATGCG
GCTTACCG**T**AATTATGCG
GCTTACCG**T**AATTATGCG
GCTTACCG**T**AATTATGCG
GCTTACCG**T**AATTATGCG
GCTTACCG**T**AATTATGCG
GCTTACCG**T**AATTATGCG
GCTTACCG**T**AATTATGCG



GCTT**G**CCG**T**AATTATGCG
GCTTACCG**T**AATTATGCG
GCTTACCG**T**AATT**C**TGCG
GCTTACCG**T**AATTATGCG
GCTTACCG**T**AATTATGCG
GCTTACCG**T**AATTATGCG
GCTTACCG**T**AAT**A**TATGCG
GCTTACCG**T**AATTATGCG
GCTTACCG**T**AATTATGCG
GCTTACCG**T**AATTATGCG
G**T**TTACCG**T**AATTATGCG





GCTTACCGGAATTATGCG
GCTTACAGGAATTATGCG
GCTCACCGGATTTATGCG
GCTTACAGGATTTATGCG
GCTTACCGGAATTATGGG
GCTTACCGGATTTATGCG
CCTTACCGGAATTATTCG
CCTTACCGGAATTATTCG
CCTTACAGGAATTATGCG
GCTTACCGGATTTATGCG



GCTTACCGGAATTATGCG
GCTTACAGGAATTATGCG
GCTCACCGGATTTATGCG
GCTTACAGGATTTATGCG
GCTTACCGGAATTATGGG
GCTTACCGGATTTATGCG
CCTTACCGGAATTATTCG
CCTTACCGGAATTATTCG
CCTTACAGGAATTATGCG
GCTTACCGGATTTATGCG



GCTTACAGTAATTATGCG
GCTTACAGTAATTATGCG
GCTTACAGTAATTATGCG
GCTTACAGTAATTATGCG
GCTTACAGTAATTATGCG
GCTTACAGTAATTATGCG
CCTTACAGTAATTATGCG
CCTTACAGTAATTATGCG
CCTTACAGTAATTATGCG
CCTTACAGTAATTATGCG

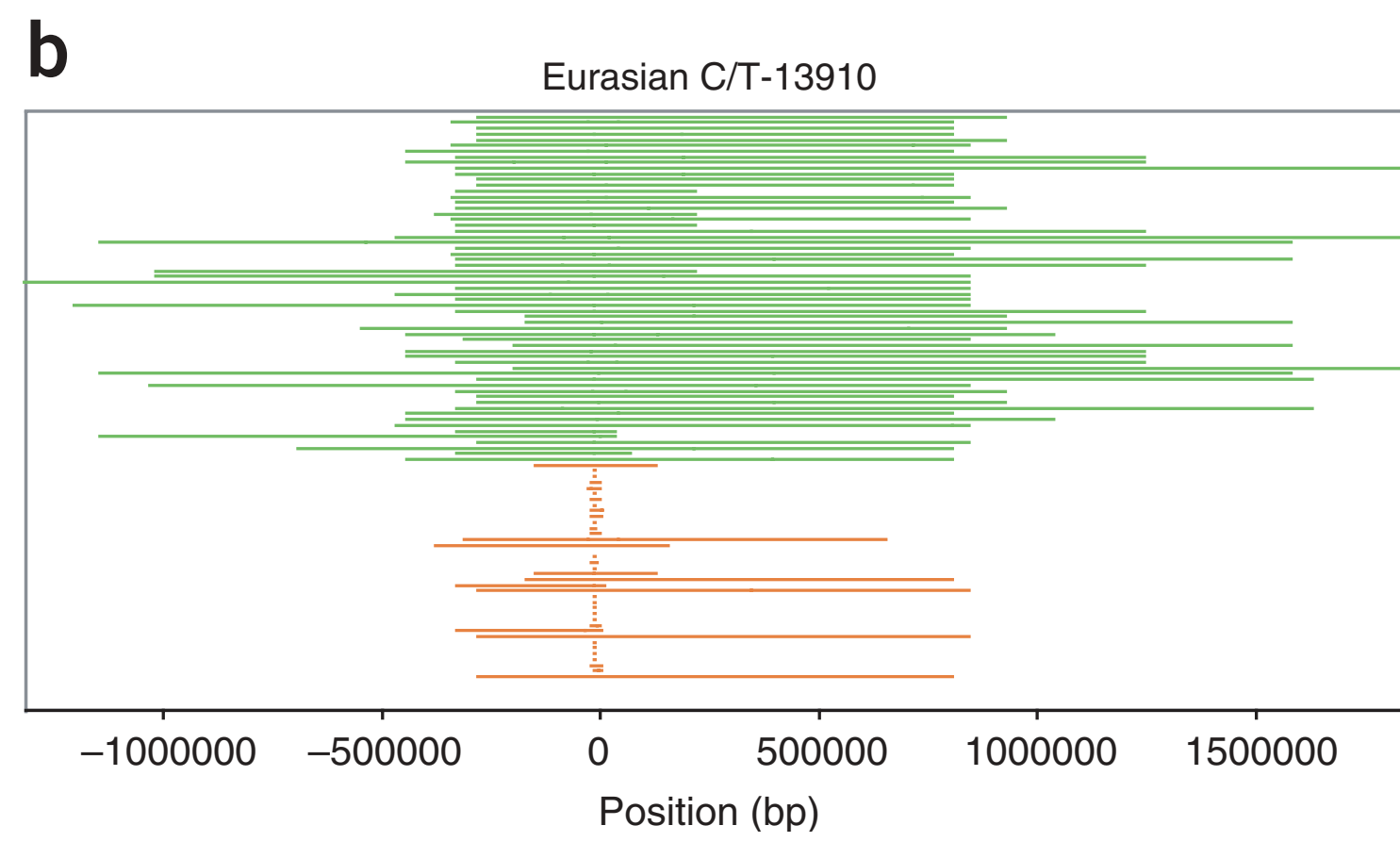
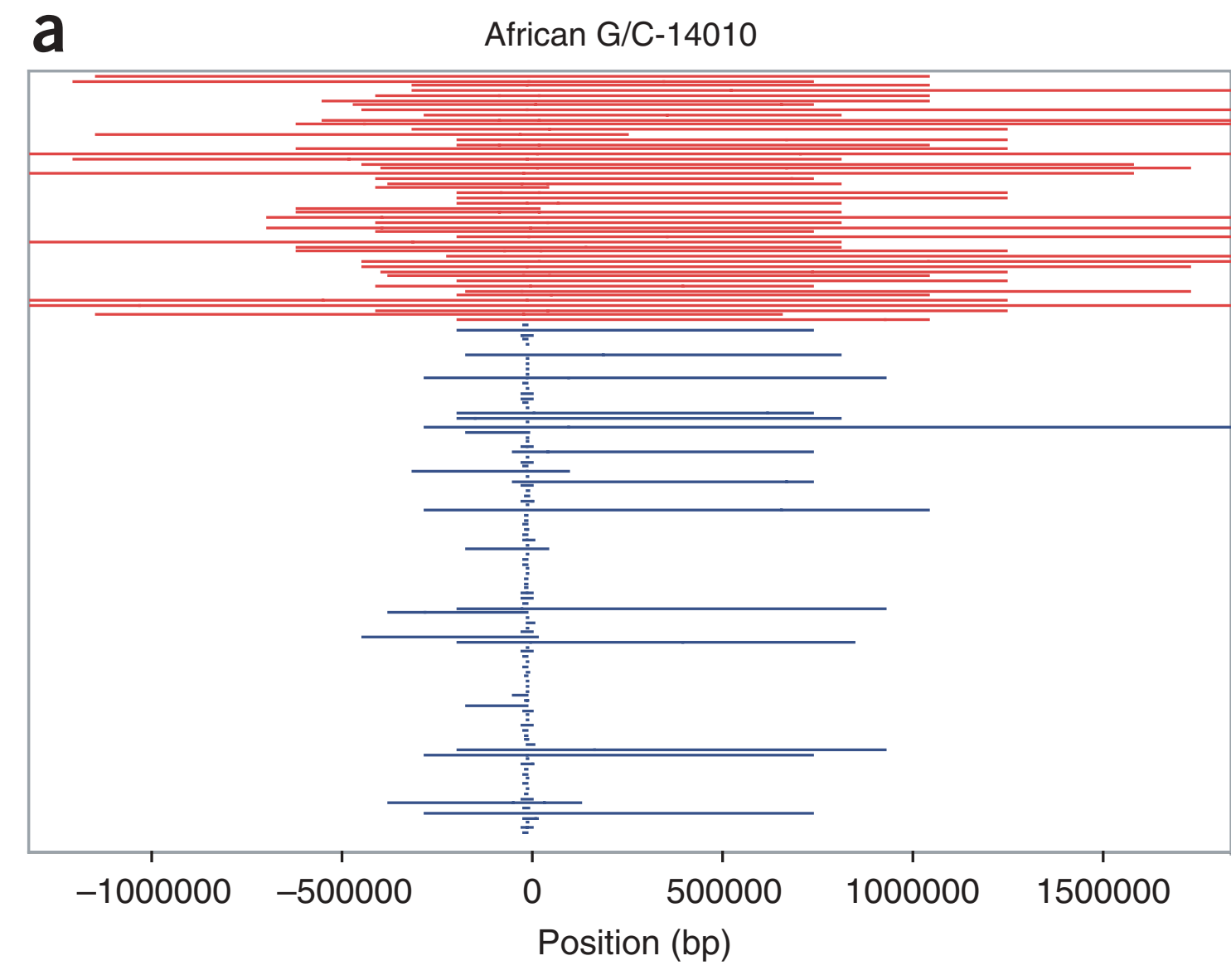
GCTTACCGGAATTATGCG
GCTTACAGGAATTATGCG
GCTCACCGGATTTATGCG
GCTTACAGGATTTATGCG
GCTTACCGGAATTATGGG
GCTTACCGGATTTATGCG
CCTTACCGGAATTATTCG
CCTTACCGGAATTATTCG
CCTTACAGGAATTATGCG
GCTTACCGGATTTATGCG



GCTTACCGTAATTATGCG
GCTTACAGGAATTATGCG
GCTCACCGGATTTATGCG
GCTTACAGGATTTATGCG
GCTTACCGGAATTATGGG
GCTTACCGGATTTATGCG
CCTTACCGGAATTATTCG
CCTTACCGGAATTATTCG
CCTTACAGGAATTATGCG
GCTTACCGGATTTATGCG



GCTTACCGTAATTATGCG
GCTTACCGTAATTATGCG
GCTTACCGTAATTATGCG
GCTTACCGTAATTATGCG
GCTTACCGTAATTATGCG
GCTTACCGGATTTATGCG
CCTTACCGGAATTATTCG
CCTTACCGGAATTATTCG
CCTTACAGGAATTATGCG
GCTTACCGGATTTATGCG



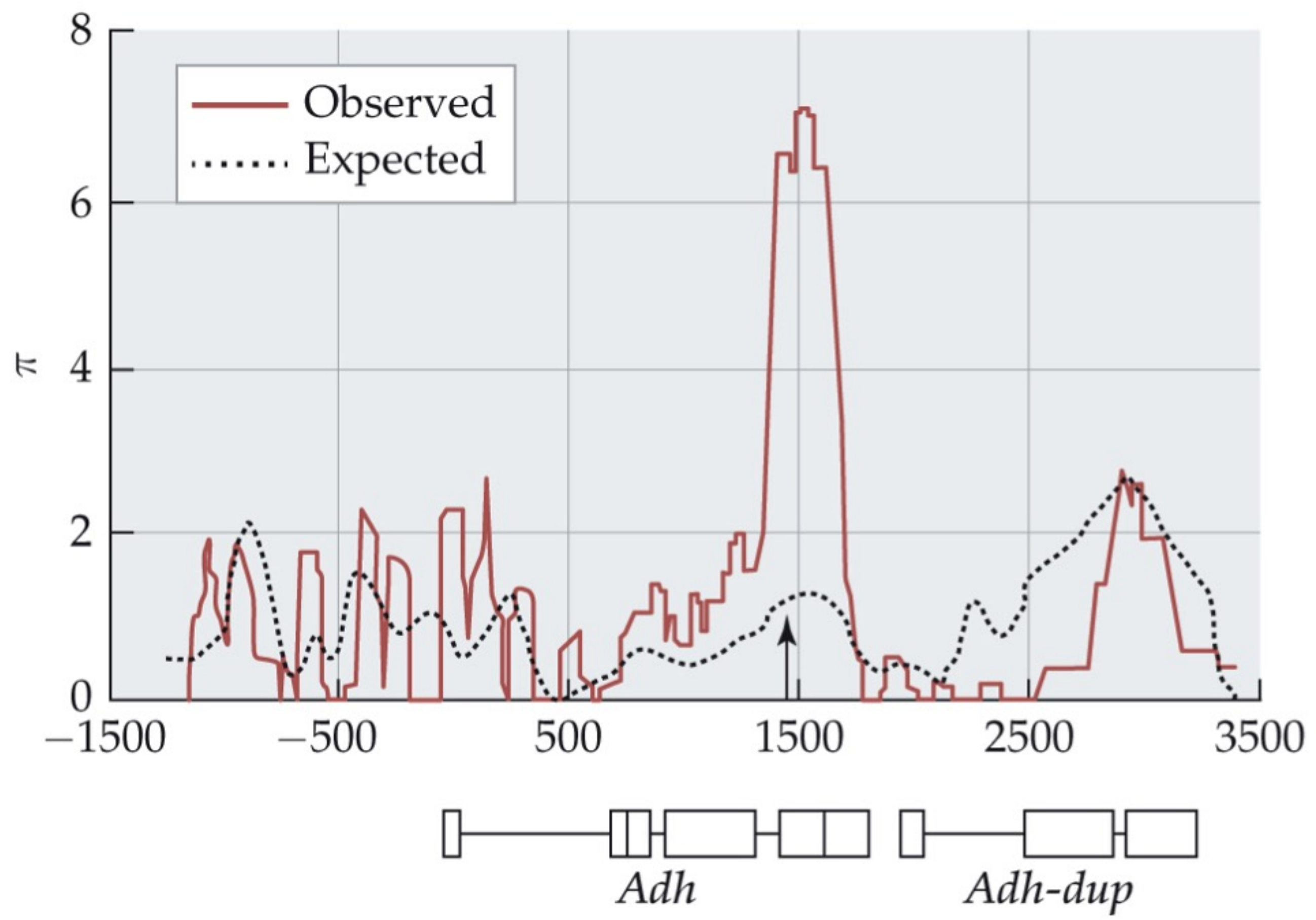
GCTTACCGGAATTATGCG
GCTTACCGGAATTATGCG
GCTTACCGGAATTATGCG
GCTTACCGGAATTATGCG
GCTTACCGGAATTATGCG
GCTTACCGGGATTATGCG
GCTTACCGGGATTATGCG
GCTTACCGGGATTATGCG
GCTTACCGGGATTATGCG
GCTTACCGGGATTATGCG



GCTCACCGGAATTATGCG
GCTTACCGGAATTATGCG
GCTTACCGGAATTATGCG
GCTTACCGGAATTATGCG
GCTTACCGGAATTATGCG
GCTTACCGGAATTATGCG
GCTTACCGGGATTATGCG
GCTTACCGGGATTATTCG
GCTTACCGGGATTATGCG
GCTTACCGGGATTATGCG
GCTTACCGGGATTATGCG



GCTCACCGGAATTATGCG
GCTTACAGGAATTATGCG
GCTCACCGGAATTATGCG
GCTTACAGGAATTATGCG
GCTTACCGGAATTATGG
GCTTACCGGGATTATGCG
CCTTACCGGGATTATTCG
CCTTACCGGGATTATTCG
CCTTACCGGGATTATGCG
GCTTACCGGGATTATGCG



From Kreitman and Hudson, 1991. *Genetics* 127:565-582.